

Classifying College Football Teams from 1882 to 1972, Revisited

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This study revisits the article *Classifying College Football Teams from 1882 to 1972 with a Naïve Bayesian Classifier* presented with the March 2013 edition of *The College Football Historian*. Since its publication, the naïve Bayesian classifier has been modified extensively to produce better results. However, this study uses a different approach to incorporate principles of network analysis by exploring a Bayesian version of the TrustRank algorithm to develop an initial list of classifications for college football teams from 1882 to 1972. This initial list is further refined using a “Komondor” algorithm developed specifically for this study.

Methodology

The last two decades have seen a marked increase in network analysis with efforts primarily aimed at improving the efficacy of internet search engines. PageRank, developed by and named for Google co-founder Larry Page, is one of the most popular algorithms for network analysis and essentially models a “random surfer” who moves from one webpage to another by randomly following links. Researchers at Stanford and Yahoo! subsequently developed a variation of PageRank titled TrustRank. TrustRank requires a content expert, referred to as an *oracle*, to assess a level of *trust* for an initial *seed set* of webpages. Once assessed and assigned to each webpage in the seed set, trust is then *propagated* through the network from the seed set to other webpages. Particular attention is paid to the mechanisms involved in *trust attenuation* so that webpages closer to the seed set accumulate a larger level of trust than those further away. Once propagation is complete, webpages can then be ordered according to their accumulated trust and a *threshold* established. Webpages above the threshold (more closely associated with the seed set) are considered trustworthy in content while ones that fall below the threshold (further from the seed set) might be considered suspect.

This study incorporates a Bayesian approach into TrustRank to determine college football teams that should be considered Division I, Division II, and Division III from 1882 to 1972. The oracle function is provided by utilizing two contemporary sources, namely All-America selections from 1882 to 1945 and the NCAA’s own identification of “Major” teams from 1946 to 1972. Using this data, a raw level of “Division I trust” was developed for each team. Once the Division I trust for each team was calculated, the total Division I trust was normalized to 1.00 for each season, or 91.00 for the entire set of 91 seasons from 1882 to 1972.

Table 1 shows the normalized Division I trust for teams from the 1936 season. These teams are considered part of the overall seed set for Division I trust.

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Table 1 Normalized Division I Trust scores from the 1936 season based on All-America selections

| Team | Division I Trust | Team | Division I Trust |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Yale</i> | 0.071970 | <i>Denver</i> | 0.008523 |
| <i>Pittsburgh</i> | 0.070076 | <i>Alabama Poly</i> | 0.006629 |
| <i>Minnesota</i> | 0.067235 | <i>Gonzaga</i> | 0.006629 |
| <i>Washington</i> | 0.062500 | <i>Holy Cross</i> | 0.006629 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | 0.052083 | <i>Michigan</i> | 0.006629 |
| <i>Fordham</i> | 0.050189 | <i>Indiana</i> | 0.005682 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | 0.049242 | <i>Tulane</i> | 0.005682 |
| <i>Texas Christian</i> | 0.047348 | <i>Utah Agricultural</i> | 0.005682 |
| <i>Alabama</i> | 0.046402 | <i>Army</i> | 0.004735 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | 0.046402 | <i>North Carolina</i> | 0.004735 |
| <i>Duke</i> | 0.042614 | <i>Oregon</i> | 0.004735 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | 0.037879 | <i>Colgate</i> | 0.003788 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | 0.036932 | <i>Harvard</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>Duquesne</i> | 0.028409 | <i>Navy</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>California</i> | 0.027462 | <i>Purdue</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>Santa Clara</i> | 0.027462 | <i>Stanford</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>Washington State</i> | 0.026515 | <i>Vanderbilt</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>Princeton</i> | 0.019886 | <i>Virginia Military Institute</i> | 0.002841 |
| <i>Texas A & M</i> | 0.017992 | <i>Illinois</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | 0.015152 | <i>Kansas State</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | 0.014205 | <i>Oklahoma</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Pennsylvania</i> | 0.012311 | <i>Southern California</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | 0.011364 | <i>Temple</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | 0.010417 | <i>Villanova</i> | 0.001894 |
| <i>Tennessee</i> | 0.009470 | | |

Once the Division I trust for each season is calculated, it is then propagated through the network via games, conference affiliations, and season to season instances of each team, similar to links from one webpage to another. Intuitively trust should diminish as it propagates through the network so that teams closer to the seed set accumulate a larger amount of trust than those further from the seed set. To achieve trust attenuation, the mechanisms of retention, splitting, and accumulation are used.

The retention mechanism allows each team to retain a certain level of its initial Division I trust. Retention is accomplished through use of the “lazy walker” model, where each team retains half of its Division I trust while the other half is propagated among all of its opponents, conference affiliations, and previous and subsequent instances.

As an example, Table 1 shows 1936 Minnesota has an initial Division I trust of 0.067235. Half of its initial trust ($0.067235 / 2 = 0.0336175$) is retained by 1936 Minnesota while the remaining half (0.0336175) is propagated among its eight opponents, nine affiliated conference members, and the 1935 and 1937 instances of

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Minnesota's teams as illustrated in Figure 1. Note that under this construct conference opponents are counted twice, once during consideration of a team's conference affiliations and once again during consideration of a team's opponents.

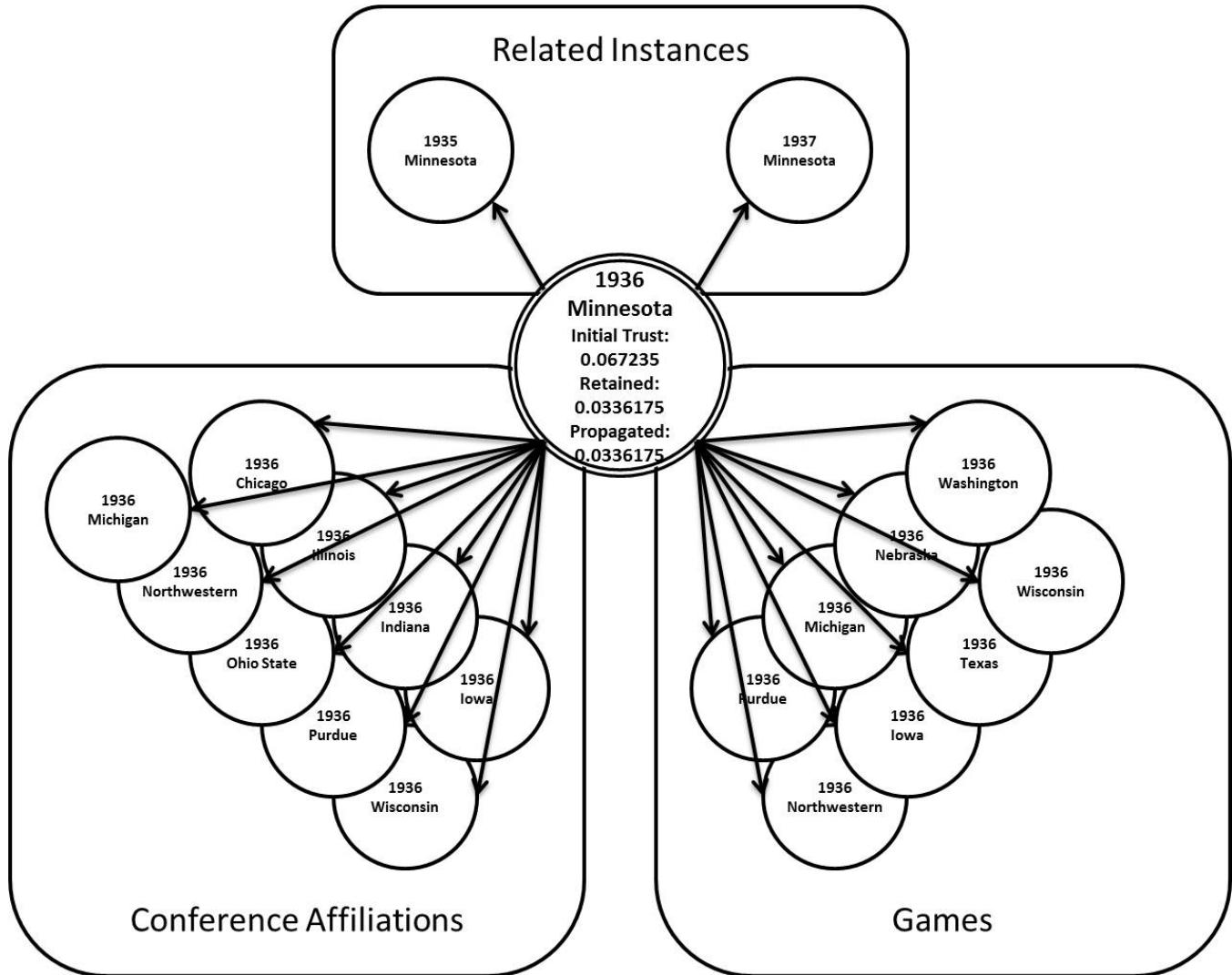


Figure 1 Trust propagation for 1936 Minnesota

The splitting mechanism determines how the trust will be apportioned among the outgoing links. Under the basic TrustRank algorithm, trust is apportioned equally to each recipient. In 1936 Minnesota's example, each link would receive an equal portion of 1936 Minnesota's Division I trust ($0.0336175 / 19 = 0.001769$). Again, 1936 Minnesota's conference opponents would receive the amount twice, once during consideration of its conference affiliations and once again during consideration of its opponents.

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However, Division I teams do not always play games against Division I opponents, do not always share conference affiliations with Division I teams, and are not always Division I in previous or subsequent seasons. For example, while Division I teams normally play Division I opponents, they occasionally play Division II or Division III opponents. Considering the interactions with other divisions adds additional complexity to TrustRank since teams must now be tracked for Division I trust, Division II trust, and Division III trust, with the amount of trust propagated between opponents, conference affiliations, and instances being proportional to the probability that the recipient is of the respective divisions.

Using the 1973 to 1977 seasons to establish a training set, a profile can be built and a Bayesian adjustment can be applied to each link. Teams in the training set were identified as Division I, Division II, and Division III based on their NCAA and NAIA classifications while NAIA Division I teams were identified as Division II and NAIA Division II teams were identified as Division III. All other teams in the training set were identified as Division III. Using this data, a profile of the interactions between each division can be built that will be used to apportion the propagation of trust.

From 1973 to 1977, Division I teams hosted 3,597 games. Of those, 3,249 were against other Division I teams, 328 were against Division II teams, 20 were against Division III teams, and none were against “unlisted” teams (i.e., junior varsity teams, high schools, athletic clubs, etc.). A standard sample correction of one has been added to each category so that no category has the possibility of never existing, giving the results in Table 2.

Table 2 1973 to 1977 Profile of Home Games with Sample Correction

Opponent Classification:

| | | I | II | III | Unlisted |
|-------------------------|-----|------|------|------|----------|
| Team Classification: | I | 3250 | 329 | 21 | 1 |
| | II | 193 | 3970 | 1035 | 18 |
| | III | 18 | 994 | 6121 | 270 |

Using the game between 1936 Minnesota and 1936 Texas as an example, 1936 Minnesota was the home team and won by 28 points. Assuming 1936 Minnesota is a Division I team and using the profile, the likelihood of 1936 Texas being Division I, Division II, or Division III can be calculated.

Because 1936 Texas is a known to be a listed team, the unlisted column can be safely ignored. In total, with the standard sample correction and ignoring the unlisted column, Division I teams played $3,250 + 329 + 21 = 3,600$ games. Assuming 1936 Minnesota was a Division I team and knowing the game was a home game, 1936 Texas has a $3,250 / 3,600 = 0.9028$ likelihood of being Division I, a $329 / 3,600 = 0.0914$ likelihood of being

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Division II, and a $21 / 3,600 = 0.0058$ likelihood of being Division III. When adjusting the likelihood to consider the margin of victory, the probability of 1936 Texas being Division I becomes 0.8828 while Division II is now 0.1094 and Division III is now 0.0078.

Returning now to the propagation of trust through the network, the 0.001769 of Division I trust that 1936 Minnesota confers can be properly apportioned to the three division possibilities for 1936 Texas: Division I receives $0.001769 \times 0.8828 = 0.001562$ trust, Division II receives $0.001769 \times 0.1094 = 0.000194$ trust, and Division III receives $0.001769 \times 0.0078 = 0.000014$ trust.

The final mechanism to consider for trust attenuation is the accumulation of trust. Although there are innumerable possibilities to model the accumulation of trust, here it is simply summed into each of a team's respective Division I, Division II, and Division III levels of trust.

Once the first iteration of retaining, splitting, and accumulating trust is completed, it is then repeated using the new trust values for each team to further propagate trust through the network. These iterations are repeated until the network stabilizes, which is when no significant adjustments to the levels of trust can be made with another iteration.

Revisiting the 1936 season, of the 687 teams fielded, 623 received some level of Division I trust from the seed set while the remaining 64 teams were not sufficiently connected to the seed set to receive any. Table 4 shows the top 60 teams from 1936 in terms of Division I trust with their associated Division II and Division III trust shown along with their initial trust. The impact of scheduling, conference affiliations, and previous and subsequent seasons can be easily seen. Of the 49 teams from 1936 in the seed set (e.g., teams that had at least one first, second, or third All-America selection from a major selector), eleven have fallen out of the top 50 teams and been replaced by other teams more tightly connected to the seed set.

One example would be 1936 Virginia Military Institute, who placed Jim Farley as a guard on the New York Sun's All-America second team. Having a selection places 1936 Virginia Military Institute in the seed set with a normalized Division I trust of 0.002841. However, 1936 Virginia Military Institute was sufficiently removed from the other teams in the seed set so that their final accumulated Division I trust was 0.001898, dropping them to 88th overall. Meanwhile, 1936 Southern Methodist, who had no All-America selections in 1936 and so no initial Division I trust, was sufficiently connected to the seed set to accumulate 0.008069 Division I trust, moving them up to 28th overall.

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Table 3 Top 60 team in terms of Division I Trust for the 1936 season

| <i>Team</i> | <i>Initial</i> | <i>Div I</i> | <i>Div II</i> | <i>Div III</i> |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| <i>Minnesota</i> | 0.067235 | 0.049755 | 0.001068 | 0.000178 |
| <i>Washington</i> | 0.062500 | 0.042374 | 0.000932 | 0.000159 |
| <i>Pittsburgh</i> | 0.070076 | 0.035012 | 0.000967 | 0.000131 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | 0.052083 | 0.034204 | 0.000556 | 0.000103 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | 0.046402 | 0.032546 | 0.000769 | 0.000124 |
| <i>Alabama</i> | 0.046402 | 0.031648 | 0.000469 | 0.000098 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | 0.037879 | 0.031101 | 0.000947 | 0.000151 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | 0.049242 | 0.030265 | 0.000846 | 0.000128 |
| <i>Duke</i> | 0.042614 | 0.029261 | 0.000443 | 0.000083 |
| <i>Texas Christian</i> | 0.047348 | 0.028395 | 0.000584 | 0.000092 |
| <i>Yale</i> | 0.071970 | 0.027771 | 0.000509 | 0.000091 |
| <i>Fordham</i> | 0.050189 | 0.022603 | 0.000463 | 0.000089 |
| <i>California</i> | 0.027462 | 0.021854 | 0.000671 | 0.000120 |
| <i>Washington State</i> | 0.026515 | 0.018144 | 0.000593 | 0.000085 |
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | 0.015152 | 0.016079 | 0.000775 | 0.000109 |
| <i>Princeton</i> | 0.019886 | 0.014972 | 0.000574 | 0.000087 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | 0.036932 | 0.014675 | 0.000335 | 0.000046 |
| <i>Duquesne</i> | 0.028409 | 0.013842 | 0.000320 | 0.000048 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | 0.014205 | 0.012260 | 0.000587 | 0.000080 |
| <i>Texas A & M</i> | 0.017992 | 0.012179 | 0.000341 | 0.000064 |
| <i>Santa Clara</i> | 0.027462 | 0.011962 | 0.000271 | 0.000042 |
| <i>Stanford</i> | 0.002841 | 0.010831 | 0.000573 | 0.000090 |
| <i>Michigan</i> | 0.006629 | 0.010734 | 0.000851 | 0.000119 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | 0.010417 | 0.009901 | 0.000642 | 0.000073 |
| <i>Pennsylvania</i> | 0.012311 | 0.009640 | 0.000646 | 0.000076 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | 0.011364 | 0.009624 | 0.000427 | 0.000061 |
| <i>Tennessee</i> | 0.009470 | 0.008856 | 0.000375 | 0.000052 |
| <i>Indiana</i> | 0.005682 | 0.008437 | 0.000597 | 0.000087 |
| <i>Navy</i> | 0.002841 | 0.008257 | 0.000657 | 0.000081 |
| <i>Southern Methodist</i> | - | 0.008069 | 0.000589 | 0.000080 |
| <i>Purdue</i> | 0.002841 | 0.008067 | 0.000818 | 0.000106 |
| <i>Alabama Poly</i> | 0.006629 | 0.007998 | 0.000398 | 0.000058 |
| <i>Wisconsin</i> | - | 0.007658 | 0.000768 | 0.000110 |

| <i>Team</i> | <i>Initial</i> | <i>Div I</i> | <i>Div II</i> | <i>Div III</i> |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| <i>Cornell</i> | - | 0.007414 | 0.000835 | 0.000098 |
| <i>Tulane</i> | 0.005682 | 0.007296 | 0.000476 | 0.000064 |
| <i>Harvard</i> | 0.002841 | 0.007265 | 0.000648 | 0.000075 |
| <i>Oregon</i> | 0.004735 | 0.007075 | 0.000426 | 0.000069 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Cal.)</i> | - | 0.006985 | 0.000594 | 0.000063 |
| <i>Southern California</i> | 0.001894 | 0.006867 | 0.000571 | 0.000083 |
| <i>Texas</i> | - | 0.006763 | 0.000719 | 0.000091 |
| <i>Oregon State</i> | - | 0.006514 | 0.000578 | 0.000083 |
| <i>Carnegie Tech</i> | - | 0.006423 | 0.000517 | 0.000073 |
| <i>Mississippi State</i> | - | 0.006174 | 0.000517 | 0.000065 |
| <i>Rice</i> | - | 0.006050 | 0.000604 | 0.000079 |
| <i>North Carolina</i> | 0.004735 | 0.005991 | 0.000239 | 0.000045 |
| <i>Vanderbilt</i> | 0.002841 | 0.005988 | 0.000401 | 0.000063 |
| <i>Iowa</i> | - | 0.005660 | 0.000619 | 0.000081 |
| <i>Brown</i> | - | 0.005600 | 0.000713 | 0.000077 |
| <i>Denver</i> | 0.008523 | 0.005449 | 0.000077 | 0.000015 |
| <i>Georgia</i> | - | 0.005229 | 0.000565 | 0.000070 |
| <i>Illinois</i> | 0.001894 | 0.005172 | 0.000367 | 0.000061 |
| <i>Army</i> | 0.004735 | 0.004910 | 0.000221 | 0.000045 |
| <i>Rutgers</i> | - | 0.004895 | 0.000614 | 0.000060 |
| <i>UCLA</i> | - | 0.004768 | 0.000387 | 0.000061 |
| <i>Kansas State</i> | 0.001894 | 0.004756 | 0.000507 | 0.000060 |
| <i>New York Univ.</i> | - | 0.004461 | 0.000351 | 0.000047 |
| <i>Penn State</i> | - | 0.004282 | 0.000582 | 0.000068 |
| <i>Chicago</i> | - | 0.004175 | 0.000311 | 0.000053 |
| <i>Georgia Tech</i> | - | 0.004064 | 0.000347 | 0.000052 |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> | 0.006629 | 0.003982 | 0.000185 | 0.000031 |

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Naturally teams with a higher degree of Division I trust at the end of the propagation are more likely to be considered Division I teams while the next closest are more likely to be Division II and teams furthest from the seed set are more likely to be Division III. Traditionally, thresholds in TrustRank are measured in terms of the trust accumulated. However, the approach used in this study was to approximate the population of Division I, Division II, and Division III using the profile developed from the 1973 to 1977 training set. Table 5 shows the total number of teams and the expected population of each division for each season.

Table 4 Total and expected population of each Division from 1882 to 1972

| Total | I | II | III | Total | I | II | III | Total | I | II | III | | | |
|-------|-----|----|-----|-------|------|-----|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1882 | 19 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 1913 | 393 | 74 | 116 | 203 | 1944 | 299 | 53 | 82 | 164 |
| 1883 | 25 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 1914 | 400 | 77 | 122 | 201 | 1945 | 382 | 66 | 103 | 213 |
| 1884 | 33 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 1915 | 416 | 79 | 126 | 211 | 1946 | 665 | 103 | 155 | 407 |
| 1885 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 1916 | 428 | 82 | 130 | 216 | 1947 | 706 | 133 | 210 | 363 |
| 1886 | 32 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 1917 | 415 | 83 | 129 | 203 | 1948 | 713 | 138 | 218 | 357 |
| 1887 | 40 | 7 | 11 | 22 | 1918 | 348 | 77 | 118 | 153 | 1949 | 719 | 139 | 220 | 360 |
| 1888 | 45 | 8 | 13 | 24 | 1919 | 439 | 77 | 119 | 243 | 1950 | 711 | 139 | 220 | 352 |
| 1889 | 68 | 11 | 17 | 40 | 1920 | 496 | 91 | 143 | 262 | 1951 | 663 | 136 | 211 | 316 |
| 1890 | 90 | 15 | 24 | 51 | 1921 | 529 | 100 | 157 | 272 | 1952 | 656 | 129 | 203 | 324 |
| 1891 | 120 | 20 | 32 | 68 | 1922 | 574 | 108 | 168 | 298 | 1953 | 655 | 128 | 201 | 326 |
| 1892 | 155 | 27 | 42 | 86 | 1923 | 584 | 113 | 178 | 293 | 1954 | 649 | 127 | 201 | 321 |
| 1893 | 181 | 33 | 51 | 97 | 1924 | 614 | 117 | 183 | 314 | 1955 | 651 | 127 | 200 | 324 |
| 1894 | 193 | 36 | 58 | 99 | 1925 | 635 | 122 | 191 | 322 | 1956 | 653 | 127 | 201 | 325 |
| 1895 | 210 | 39 | 62 | 109 | 1926 | 645 | 125 | 196 | 324 | 1957 | 651 | 127 | 201 | 323 |
| 1896 | 211 | 41 | 65 | 105 | 1927 | 647 | 126 | 199 | 322 | 1958 | 652 | 127 | 200 | 325 |
| 1897 | 229 | 43 | 67 | 119 | 1928 | 666 | 128 | 202 | 336 | 1959 | 655 | 127 | 201 | 327 |
| 1898 | 227 | 45 | 70 | 112 | 1929 | 657 | 129 | 204 | 324 | 1960 | 649 | 127 | 201 | 321 |
| 1899 | 256 | 47 | 74 | 135 | 1930 | 679 | 130 | 205 | 344 | 1961 | 645 | 126 | 199 | 320 |
| 1900 | 277 | 52 | 82 | 143 | 1931 | 665 | 131 | 207 | 327 | 1962 | 643 | 125 | 199 | 319 |
| 1901 | 283 | 55 | 86 | 142 | 1932 | 671 | 130 | 206 | 335 | 1963 | 643 | 125 | 198 | 320 |
| 1902 | 291 | 56 | 88 | 147 | 1933 | 660 | 130 | 205 | 325 | 1964 | 646 | 126 | 198 | 322 |
| 1903 | 312 | 59 | 92 | 161 | 1934 | 676 | 130 | 205 | 341 | 1965 | 658 | 127 | 200 | 331 |
| 1904 | 315 | 61 | 96 | 158 | 1935 | 687 | 133 | 209 | 345 | 1966 | 665 | 129 | 203 | 333 |
| 1905 | 318 | 62 | 97 | 159 | 1936 | 682 | 133 | 211 | 338 | 1967 | 674 | 130 | 206 | 338 |
| 1906 | 278 | 60 | 92 | 126 | 1937 | 684 | 133 | 210 | 341 | 1968 | 676 | 131 | 208 | 337 |
| 1907 | 301 | 56 | 89 | 156 | 1938 | 685 | 133 | 211 | 341 | 1969 | 686 | 133 | 209 | 344 |
| 1908 | 342 | 63 | 98 | 181 | 1939 | 686 | 133 | 211 | 342 | 1970 | 705 | 135 | 214 | 356 |
| 1909 | 356 | 68 | 107 | 181 | 1940 | 677 | 133 | 210 | 334 | 1971 | 700 | 137 | 216 | 347 |
| 1910 | 345 | 69 | 108 | 168 | 1941 | 661 | 131 | 206 | 324 | 1972 | 701 | 136 | 216 | 349 |
| 1911 | 354 | 68 | 108 | 178 | 1942 | 586 | 125 | 192 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1912 | 366 | 70 | 111 | 185 | 1943 | 241 | 97 | 129 | 15 | | | | | |

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Continuing with the 1936 season and using Table 5, the top 133 teams as measured by Division I trust would be considered Division I while the next 211 teams would be considered Division II and the remainder would be considered Division III.

However, while a good start, the thresholds for each division were still somewhat arbitrarily established, which often becomes obvious when examining the schedules and conference affiliations of specific teams. For example, 1936 Ohio Wesleyan fell above the Division I threshold although seven of their nine opponents, all five of their fellow conference members, and their 1935 instance fell below the Division I threshold. Even with their proximity to the seed set (they played 1936 Pittsburgh), they are clearly more characteristic of a Division II team.

Fortunately, again using data from the 1973 to 1977 training seasons, division probabilities can be determined for each particular team using the divisions assigned by the thresholds. Table 5 shows teams from the 1936 season above the Division I threshold that are more characteristic of a Division II team.

Table 5 Teams from the 1936 season above the Division I threshold that are more characteristic of a Division II team

| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>College of Pacific</i> | I | 0.190768 | 0.809232 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Vermont</i> | I | 0.001630 | 0.998370 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Hardin-Simmons</i> | I | 0.001462 | 0.998538 | 0.000000 |
| <i>California Agricultural</i> | I | 0.000104 | 0.999896 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Muhlenberg</i> | I | 0.000071 | 0.999929 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Colorado State</i> | I | 0.000046 | 0.999954 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Springfield</i> | I | 0.000008 | 0.999992 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Geneva</i> | I | 0.000001 | 0.999999 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Brigham Young</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Franklin & Marshall</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Norwich</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Texas Tech</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Ohio Wesleyan</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Centre</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>North Dakota State</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Centenary</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Howard (Ala.)</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Southwestern Louisiana</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>West Virginia Wesleyan</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Howard Payne</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Loyola (La.)</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Sam Houston Teachers</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Miami (Fla.)</i> | I | 0.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 |

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Conversely, teams might fall below the Division I threshold even though they are more characteristic of a Division I team. For example, 1936 Maryland fell below the Division I threshold although six of their eleven opponents, twelve of their fifteen fellow conference members, and both their 1935 and 1937 instances fell above the Division I threshold. Table 6 shows teams from the 1936 season below the Division I threshold that are more characteristic of a Division I team. Note this same condition exists in Division II and Division III as well.

Table 6 Teams from the 1936 season below the Division I threshold that are more characteristic of a Division I team

| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Maryland</i> | II | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Virginia Poly</i> | II | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Furman</i> | II | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Washburn</i> | II | 0.999231 | 0.000769 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Boston Univ.</i> | II | 0.996191 | 0.003809 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Grinnell</i> | II | 0.989406 | 0.010594 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Richmond</i> | II | 0.986074 | 0.013926 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Georgetown</i> | II | 0.802566 | 0.197434 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Colorado College</i> | II | 0.709784 | 0.290216 | 0.000000 |

An additional challenge is indecision on part of the classifier when teams exist near the thresholds over a period of seasons where they have a tendency to oscillate between divisions. While this may happen occasionally, the more natural state of teams is to be in one division for a period of seasons.

To address both teams with improbable classifications and the oscillation problem, a “Komondor” algorithm was developed, named after the famed sheepdog. The algorithm seeks to lock teams into each division starting with the ones with highest probability of belonging, much as a group of Komondors representing each division might herd sheep into their respective pens by prioritizing the nearest sheep first. Once all the teams are locked, the algorithm then checks to see if all teams are now in their most probable division as above. If not, the algorithm completes another iteration with the latest classifications now as the starting point. The Komondor algorithm continues until the solution stabilizes.

The Komondor algorithm eventually works all teams into their most probable division while aiding with smoothing, although an additional smoothing routine is performed and the divisions with the lowest frequencies are prioritized above the others to balance the final solution. When complete, every team from every season is identified with its most probable division. Table 7 shows the final list for teams ultimately identified as Division I for 1936. Of interest is that through the Komondor algorithm, two teams listed in Table 5 were eventually retained in Division I while two teams from Table 6 were eventually relegated to Division II.

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Table 7 Final Division I list for the 1936 season

| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Alabama</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Alabama Poly</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Army</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Baylor</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Boston College</i> | I | 0.999237 | 0.000763 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Brown</i> | I | 0.999997 | 0.000003 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Bucknell</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>California</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Carnegie Tech</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Chicago</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Clemson</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Colgate</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Columbia</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Cornell</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Creighton</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Davidson</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Detroit</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Dickinson</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Drake</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Duke</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Duquesne</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Florida</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Fordham</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Franklin & Marshall</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Furman</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>George Washington</i> | I | 0.999904 | 0.000096 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Georgetown</i> | I | 0.999903 | 0.000097 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Georgia</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Georgia Tech</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Gettysburg</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Gonzaga</i> | I | 0.999999 | 0.000001 | 0.000000 |

| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Grinnell</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Harvard</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Idaho</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Illinois</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Indiana</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Iowa</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Iowa State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Kansas</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Kansas State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Kentucky</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Lafayette</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Lehigh</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Manhattan</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Maryland</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Michigan</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Michigan State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Minnesota</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Mississippi State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Missouri</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Montana</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Muhlenberg</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Navy</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>New York Univ.</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>North Carolina</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>North Carolina State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

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| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Oklahoma | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Oklahoma A & M | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Oregon | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Oregon State | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Penn State | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Pennsylvania | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Pittsburgh | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Princeton | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Purdue | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Rice | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Richmond | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Rutgers | I | 0.999128 | 0.000872 | 0.000000 |
| San Francisco | I | 0.999933 | 0.000067 | 0.000000 |
| Santa Clara | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| South Carolina | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Southern California | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Southern Methodist | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| St. Mary's (Cal.) | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Stanford | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Syracuse | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Temple | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Tennessee | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Texas | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Texas A & M | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Texas Christian | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Tulane | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Tulsa | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| UCLA | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| University of the South | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Ursinus | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Vanderbilt | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Villanova | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Virginia | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Virginia Military Institute | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Virginia Poly | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

| Team | Division | I | II | III |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Wake Forest | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Washburn | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Washington | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Washington & Lee | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Washington (Mo.) | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Washington State | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| West Virginia | I | 0.945012 | 0.054988 | 0.000000 |
| William & Mary | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Wisconsin | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| Yale | I | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

Results

The classifier produces the results presented in Table 7 for the entirety of 1882 to 1972, with each team being shown with its probability of being Division I, Division II, and Division III, with the division with the highest probability being the “identified” division. Although a comprehensive list of teams and their associated probabilities would be impractical to present, the classifications for each division are given in Appendix A.

From 1946 to 1972, there were 18,223 teams considered. Since only “Major” and “Minor” teams were identified during this period, a Division I classification was considered “major” while a Division II or Division III classification was considered “minor”. Using standard classification terminology, the classifier produced 3,027 true positives, 15,028 true negatives, 62 false positives, and 106 false negatives, for an accuracy of $(3,027 + 15,028) / 18,223 = 99.1\%$. These numbers are presented in a confusion matrix in Table 8.

Table 8, Confusion matrix for 1946 to 1972

| | | Identified Classification: | |
|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------|
| | | Major | Minor |
| Actual Classification: | Major | 3,027 | 62 |
| | Minor | 106 | 15,028 |

Table 9 shows the confusion matrix after using the Komondor algorithm to examine the 1973 to 1977 period, which has an accuracy of 91.0%. The classifier performs exceptionally well with Division I but as might be expected has more difficulty in distinguishing between Division II and Division III teams, which is similar to the results found with the naïve Bayesian classifier.

Table 9, Confusion matrix for 1973 to 1977

| | | Identified Classification: | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|------|
| | | I | II | III |
| Actual Classification: | I | 658 | 10 | 0 |
| | II | 3 | 809 | 245 |
| | III | 2 | 54 | 1702 |

It is important to note that since the initial set of classifications were the actual NCAA classifications, perhaps the performance is not quite as impressive given that the algorithm misidentified approximately 9% of

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the teams when given a completely accurate list as the initial input. However, classification for Division II and Division III during this period was achieved through a process of self-determination, so in this instance it might be presumed the greater value of the output is the ability to identify teams that opted for the improper division to begin with. The probabilities suggest there were 245 teams that opted for Division II classification but played schedules characteristic of Division III teams.

Another measure of the classifier is to compare the results to the anecdotal data used to develop the initial seed set, specifically the All-America selections. From 1889 to 1945, there were 2,991 players selected as first, second, or third team All-America by a major selector as identified by Bernie McCarty's exceptional book on the subject, *All-America: The Complete Roster of Football's Heroes Volume One 1889-1945*. Additionally, noted football historian Alexander Weyland retroactively selected 77 players for All-America teams from 1882 to 1888 with the assistance of Yale great Henry Twombly. Of the 3,068 All-America selections, a healthy majority of 2,835 (92.4%) were from teams identified as Division I. An additional 222 (7.2%) were from teams identified as Division II and the final 11 (0.4%) were from teams identified as Division III.

Finally, a comparison to other lists can be made. As highlighted in the previous study, probably the most comprehensive and thoughtful list of teams that could be considered major from 1882 to 1972 has been maintained by James Howell. Howell not only classifies teams from 1869 to the present, but considers major service teams for the WWI and WWII eras. Additionally, Larry Hayes had previously identified major teams with additional corrections provided by Carl Dunn and David Krysakowski. Since these lists are qualitative rather than quantitative in nature, no attempt is made to measure the efficacy of this classifier against those lists due to the significant difference in approach.

Many of the observations are similar to those initially made in the previous study, specifically the much slower spread of major football to the south and west than other lists account for and the detection of Eastern teams that other lists often overlook. For example, Howell starts most southern teams as major in 1902, whereas this research shows most southern teams should not be considered Division I until 1923. Additionally, Howell and Hayes do not list Gettysburg, Lebanon Valley, Muhlenberg, Susquehanna, or Ursinus as ever fielding teams that could be considered Division I while this research suggests they each fielded teams of that quality for at least two decades in the late 1800s to early 1900s. In fact, perhaps underscoring the dominance of Eastern football, the state of Pennsylvania alone fielded as many as 16 teams Division I quality teams up until the late 1930s. Amazingly, until 1930 even Vermont fielded as many Division I teams as any state outside of the northeast save for California, Texas, and Virginia. Table 10 shows the spread of Division I football by region through the United States plus a column for service teams.

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Table 10 Teams identified as Division by region

| Season | Total | NE | MW | S | W | Svc |
|--------|-------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1882 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1883 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1884 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1885 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1886 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1887 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1888 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1889 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1890 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1891 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1892 | 29 | 28 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1893 | 30 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1894 | 31 | 30 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1895 | 32 | 31 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1896 | 32 | 31 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1897 | 36 | 35 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1898 | 43 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1899 | 45 | 44 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1900 | 51 | 50 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1901 | 53 | 52 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1902 | 64 | 54 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1903 | 64 | 54 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1904 | 69 | 59 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1905 | 69 | 59 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1906 | 64 | 55 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1907 | 64 | 55 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1908 | 64 | 55 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1909 | 63 | 54 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1910 | 63 | 54 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1911 | 64 | 54 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1912 | 66 | 56 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1913 | 69 | 60 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1914 | 66 | 57 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1915 | 70 | 60 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1916 | 72 | 61 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1917 | 70 | 56 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| 1918 | 72 | 53 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| 1919 | 67 | 56 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1920 | 83 | 56 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| 1921 | 81 | 53 | 18 | 4 | 6 | 0 |
| 1922 | 76 | 46 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| 1923 | 99 | 46 | 19 | 26 | 8 | 0 |
| 1924 | 99 | 45 | 19 | 26 | 9 | 0 |
| 1925 | 101 | 47 | 19 | 26 | 9 | 0 |
| 1926 | 102 | 47 | 19 | 27 | 9 | 0 |
| 1927 | 112 | 49 | 19 | 35 | 9 | 0 |
| 1928 | 111 | 50 | 16 | 35 | 10 | 0 |

| Season | Total | NE | MW | S | W | Svc |
|--------|-------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1929 | 115 | 48 | 19 | 34 | 14 | 0 |
| 1930 | 113 | 46 | 19 | 34 | 14 | 0 |
| 1931 | 106 | 38 | 19 | 35 | 14 | 0 |
| 1932 | 107 | 38 | 19 | 36 | 14 | 0 |
| 1933 | 101 | 30 | 19 | 38 | 14 | 0 |
| 1934 | 109 | 30 | 23 | 41 | 15 | 0 |
| 1935 | 111 | 32 | 24 | 41 | 14 | 0 |
| 1936 | 111 | 31 | 24 | 42 | 14 | 0 |
| 1937 | 113 | 31 | 25 | 43 | 14 | 0 |
| 1938 | 113 | 31 | 25 | 43 | 14 | 0 |
| 1939 | 106 | 25 | 24 | 43 | 14 | 0 |
| 1940 | 103 | 24 | 23 | 43 | 13 | 0 |
| 1941 | 101 | 24 | 22 | 43 | 12 | 0 |
| 1942 | 107 | 24 | 22 | 44 | 12 | 5 |
| 1943 | 81 | 20 | 16 | 29 | 8 | 8 |
| 1944 | 86 | 20 | 17 | 36 | 9 | 4 |
| 1945 | 99 | 21 | 21 | 37 | 17 | 3 |
| 1946 | 114 | 20 | 21 | 47 | 26 | 0 |
| 1947 | 116 | 22 | 21 | 47 | 26 | 0 |
| 1948 | 116 | 22 | 21 | 47 | 26 | 0 |
| 1949 | 118 | 22 | 22 | 47 | 27 | 0 |
| 1950 | 119 | 22 | 21 | 47 | 29 | 0 |
| 1951 | 117 | 21 | 21 | 47 | 28 | 0 |
| 1952 | 114 | 21 | 20 | 47 | 26 | 0 |
| 1953 | 110 | 19 | 20 | 47 | 24 | 0 |
| 1954 | 111 | 19 | 21 | 47 | 24 | 0 |
| 1955 | 111 | 18 | 21 | 48 | 24 | 0 |
| 1956 | 113 | 18 | 23 | 48 | 24 | 0 |
| 1957 | 114 | 18 | 22 | 49 | 25 | 0 |
| 1958 | 112 | 17 | 22 | 48 | 25 | 0 |
| 1959 | 112 | 17 | 22 | 48 | 25 | 0 |
| 1960 | 113 | 17 | 22 | 49 | 25 | 0 |
| 1961 | 119 | 17 | 27 | 51 | 24 | 0 |
| 1962 | 120 | 18 | 27 | 51 | 24 | 0 |
| 1963 | 119 | 19 | 27 | 51 | 22 | 0 |
| 1964 | 119 | 18 | 27 | 52 | 22 | 0 |
| 1965 | 118 | 18 | 26 | 52 | 21 | 1 |
| 1966 | 117 | 18 | 26 | 52 | 21 | 0 |
| 1967 | 116 | 18 | 26 | 51 | 21 | 0 |
| 1968 | 116 | 18 | 26 | 51 | 21 | 0 |
| 1969 | 117 | 18 | 27 | 51 | 21 | 0 |
| 1970 | 118 | 18 | 27 | 51 | 22 | 0 |
| 1971 | 120 | 17 | 28 | 53 | 22 | 0 |
| 1972 | 124 | 18 | 29 | 53 | 24 | 0 |

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Future Work

Several suggestions for future work were presented in the original paper. Not all of the concepts are repeated in detail so interested readers are encouraged to refer to the original paper.

The first suggestion was to replace the proprietary logistic regression rating system used for the naïve Bayesian classifier with a standard, open sourced rating system. Although several were investigated, in the end any rating system is ultimately an analysis of a network and robust network analysis depends on a robust network. Even today college football is characterized by a relatively sparse network, a problem which only worsens as a researcher works backward toward the sport's origins. A lackluster transportation system and provincial scheduling tendencies and conference affiliations make rating teams from earlier eras difficult without some type of Bayesian inference, which typically complicates a model beyond what would be most likely accepted as a standard, open sourced rating system. Fortunately, this entire dilemma is solved through the adoption of the TrustRank algorithm, which provides a method to quantify the contemporary expertise presented in the form of All-America selections and replace the need for a rating system entirely.

Still, this area might offer opportunities for future possibilities, such as expanding the method used to calculate the initial trust to incorporate bowl participants, polls, and teams sending players to the NFL draft. Originally this approach was used, however it was found the data is widely uneven (i.e., bowls were largely sporadic until the 1930s, the NFL draft did not start until 1935, and polls did not start until 1936) causing the results to be uneven as well. Perhaps this could be revisited in the future with a different weighing of each source for better results.

Also, All-America data itself has not been exhausted. Starting as early as the 1920s, honorable mentions were often selected. However, it might be presumed many of the top players at Division II and Division III equivalent schools were given honorable mention status, so perhaps it could be reasonably assumed an honorable mention during this period would be worth 85% of a point toward Division I trust and 15% toward Division II trust or some other ratio. Another consideration for expansion in this area is the incorporation of All-America teams aimed at smaller schools, such as the Associated Press Little All-America team.

The second suggestion in the original paper was the adoption of an iterative classification procedure. The intent of an iterative classification procedure is to better take advantage of related data. Although in a different form than envisioned in the original paper, the Komondor algorithm is iterative and eventually places teams into their most likely division.

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The Komondor algorithm also addresses the “blocking” suggestion from the original paper which was to prevent teams on the fringe of two divisions over several seasons from “fluttering” between them. Note that not all fluttering is eliminated, but any remaining fluttering is due to the actual scheduling practices of a team for a particular season as opposed to being an artifact of indecision on the part of the classifier.

Also suggested in the original paper was the adoption of a “rolling” baseline, so that the 1972 season would be baselined from the 1973 to 1977 data, the 1971 season from the 1972 to 1976 data, 1970 from 1971 to 1975, and so forth. This approach was meant to better accommodate scheduling practices that existed early on, such as the then-common practice of scheduling unlisted teams. Several attempts to incorporate a rolling baseline were done, but with mixed success. Typically, a rolling baseline worked well until 1946, but would dissolve after moving backward into the disruption caused by World War Two. Ultimately, most of the concerns a rolling baselines were aimed at resolving were addressed by assigning the unlisted teams a division in the TrustRank and Komondor algorithms and then filtering them out before the final presentation.

The final suggestion from the original paper was for a method to determine how many classifications might be appropriate for each particular season. Three divisions have been arbitrarily chosen but a clustering algorithm might be able to determine if any particular season is best divided into two, three, four, or more divisions, or perhaps show that no division is necessary. This has not been investigated further although it remains an area for future work.

As before, an effort currently under study that may be presented in future work is an examination the 1973 to 2013 seasons using this same method. The span from 1973 to 1981 represents a period of significant fluctuation in NCAA classifications, particularly from 1978 to 1981 when many schools that initially opted for classification in Division I-A in 1978 struggled to meet the criteria and reverted to Division I-AA in 1982. It is suspected that as many as a third of Division I-A teams from 1978 to 1981 would be more characteristic of a Division I-AA team. Also, an exceptional suggestion from a reader of the original study was to identify which teams might be considered “power conference” quality (“BCS conference”, “major conference”, “AQ conference”, etc.) prior to the origination of the Bowl Championship Series in 1998. Along with the historical perspective offered, of interest is if it can be demonstrated whether the Big East Conference was truly deserving of “power conference” status toward the end of the BCS era and if the Mountain West Conference was deserving of “power conference” status during its strongest era in the mid- to late-2000s.

A final note that bears repeating from the original study is that updates to the score and schedule data along with updates to conference data will almost certainly impact the classifications, at least for Division II and

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Division III. New data is provided approximately quarterly and future lists may differ from the one provided in Appendix A although there might be no change in the method.

Recommendation

For the seasons prior to 1946, the recommendation of this study is to adopt the classifications as presented in Appendix A when considering which teams should be considered Division I, Division II, and Division III (or Service I, Service II, and Service III). For the 1946 to 1972 seasons, the NCAA classification of the “major” teams is normally sufficient, although Table 8 shows there are some minor differences that researchers are encouraged to review and consider. However, the recommendation of this study is to adopt the classifications as presented in Appendix A when considering which teams should be considered Division II and Division III during this period.

Acknowledgements

Along with the same good people from the acknowledgements in the first paper, I'd like to thank the kind readers of the *College Football Historian* for their comments and questions concerning the first paper. Their thoughts and suggestions were appreciated and it is hoped any current reader with questions or comments concerning this study will feel welcomed to contact me.

Appendix A

College and Service Football Team Classifications from 1882 to 1972

Division I College Teams

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Air Force</i> | 1957-1972 |
| <i>Alabama</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Albany</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Albright</i> | 1902-1906, 1912-1928, 1934-1935 |
| <i>Alfred</i> | 1903-1906, 1908 |
| <i>Amherst</i> | 1888-1932 |
| <i>Appalachian State</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Apprentice School</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Arizona</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Arizona State</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Army</i> | 1892-1972 |
| <i>Auburn</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Bates</i> | 1898-1932 |
| <i>Baylor</i> | 1927-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Bloomsburg</i> | 1896-1898 |
| <i>Boston College</i> | 1898-1899, 1901-1902, 1913-1923, 1926-1972 |
| <i>Boston Univ.</i> | 1897, 1918-1930, 1947-1963 |
| <i>Bowdoin</i> | 1890-1892, 1898-1932 |
| <i>Bowling Green State</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Bradley</i> | 1949-1951 |
| <i>Brigham Young</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Brown</i> | 1891-1972 |

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Bucknell</i> | 1892-1932, 1935-1945 |
| <i>Buffalo</i> | 1963-1970 |
| <i>California</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Carlisle</i> | 1894-1917 |
| <i>Carnegie Mellon</i> | 1925-1939 |
| <i>CCNY</i> | 1906-1907 |
| <i>Chicago</i> | 1902-1939 |
| <i>Cincinnati</i> | 1954-1972 |
| <i>Citadel</i> | 1937-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Clarkson</i> | 1910-1911, 1915-1916 |
| <i>Clemson</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Colby</i> | 1898, 1900-1932 |
| <i>Colgate</i> | 1893-1917, 1919-1972 |
| <i>Colorado</i> | 1943-1972 |
| <i>Colorado State</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Columbia</i> | 1882, 1889-1891, 1899-1905, 1915-1972 |
| <i>Connecticut</i> | 1915-1916, 1919-1929 |
| <i>Cornell</i> | 1889-1972 |
| <i>Cortland State</i> | 1897 |
| <i>Creighton</i> | 1934-1942 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | 1888-1972 |
| <i>Davidson</i> | 1931-1943, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Dayton</i> | 1956-1972 |

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| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Delaware</i> | 1907-1912, 1919-1921 |
| <i>Denver</i> | 1943-1960 |
| <i>Detroit</i> | 1929-1942, 1945-1964 |
| <i>Dickinson</i> | 1892-1936 |
| <i>Drake</i> | 1920-1927, 1934-1942, 1945-1956, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Drexel</i> | 1937-1938 |
| <i>Duke</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Duquesne</i> | 1935-1942, 1947-1950 |
| <i>East Carolina</i> | 1964-1972 |
| <i>Florida</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Florida State</i> | 1954-1972 |
| <i>Fordham</i> | 1902-1909, 1912-1918, 1920-1942, 1946-1954 |
| <i>Franklin & Marshall</i> | 1892-1938 |
| <i>Fresno State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Furman</i> | 1936-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Geneva</i> | 1904-1905 |
| <i>George Washington</i> | 1933-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Georgetown</i> | 1915-1918, 1921-1942, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Georgia</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Georgia Tech</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Gettysburg</i> | 1892-1938 |
| <i>Gonzaga</i> | 1929-1939 |
| <i>Grinnell</i> | 1920-1927, 1934-1938 |
| <i>Hamilton</i> | 1897-1920 |
| <i>Hampden-Sydney</i> | 1942, 1944 |
| <i>Hardin-Simmons</i> | 1946-1962 |
| <i>Harvard</i> | 1888-1972 |
| <i>Haverford</i> | 1892-1917, 1919-1921 |

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Hawaii</i> | 1951-1962 |
| <i>Hobart</i> | 1904-1918 |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> | 1898-1970, 1972 |
| <i>Houston</i> | 1951-1972 |
| <i>Idaho</i> | 1922-1942, 1945-1964 |
| <i>Illinois</i> | 1902-1972 |
| <i>Indiana</i> | 1902-1972 |
| <i>Iowa</i> | 1902-1907, 1911-1972 |
| <i>Iowa State</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Kansas</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Kansas State</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Kent State</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Kentucky</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Lafayette</i> | 1889-1945 |
| <i>Lebanon Valley</i> | 1897-1929 |
| <i>Lehigh</i> | 1889-1938, 1942-1944 |
| <i>Long Beach State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Louisville</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Loyola Marymount</i> | 1949-1951 |
| <i>Maine</i> | 1900-1932 |
| <i>Manhattan</i> | 1892, 1895, 1901-1904, 1934-1942 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | 1929-1960 |
| <i>Marshall</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Maryland</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Massachusetts</i> | 1900-1916, 1919-1930 |
| <i>Massachusetts-Lowell</i> | 1912 |
| <i>McDaniel</i> | 1926-1928 |
| <i>Memphis</i> | 1960-1972 |

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| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Miami (Fla.)</i> | 1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Miami (Ohio)</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Michigan</i> | 1902-1906, 1917-1972 |
| <i>Michigan State</i> | 1929-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Middlebury</i> | 1899-1901, 1903-1930 |
| <i>Minnesota</i> | 1902-1972 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Mississippi State</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Missouri</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>MIT</i> | 1891-1901 |
| <i>Montana</i> | 1924-1942, 1945-1962 |
| <i>Montana Tech</i> | 1934 |
| <i>Moravian</i> | 1901-1903 |
| <i>Muhlenberg</i> | 1900-1902, 1906-1938 |
| <i>Navy</i> | 1892-1972 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Nevada</i> | 1945-1950 |
| <i>New Hampshire</i> | 1900-1930 |
| <i>New Mexico</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>New Mexico State</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>New York Univ.</i> | 1882, 1895-1941, 1944-1952 |
| <i>Niagara</i> | 1904-1909 |
| <i>North Carolina</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>North Carolina State</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>North Texas</i> | 1957-1972 |
| <i>Northern Arizona</i> | 1946-1952 |
| <i>Northern Illinois</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | 1902-1905, 1908-1972 |
| <i>Norwich</i> | 1904-1930 |

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Ohio</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | 1922-1972 |
| <i>Oklahoma</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Oklahoma State</i> | 1925-1927, 1934-1972 |
| <i>Oregon</i> | 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Oregon State</i> | 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Pacific</i> | 1950-1972 |
| <i>Penn State</i> | 1892-1972 |
| <i>Pennsylvania</i> | 1884-1972 |
| <i>Pittsburgh</i> | 1900-1905, 1911-1972 |
| <i>Princeton</i> | 1882-1943, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Purdue</i> | 1902-1972 |
| <i>Rensselaer Poly</i> | 1892-1895, 1898-1920 |
| <i>Rhode Island</i> | 1910-1917, 1919-1921 |
| <i>Rice</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Richmond</i> | 1934-1972 |
| <i>Rochester</i> | 1904-1918 |
| <i>Rutgers</i> | 1882-1957, 1962-1972 |
| <i>San Diego State</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>San Francisco</i> | 1929-1940, 1946-1951 |
| <i>San Jose State</i> | 1950-1972 |
| <i>Santa Clara</i> | 1929-1942, 1946-1952 |
| <i>Schuylkill</i> | 1927-1928 |
| <i>Seton Hall</i> | 1905, 1913 |
| <i>South Carolina</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Southern California</i> | 1922-1972 |
| <i>Southern Illinois</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Southern Methodist</i> | 1927-1972 |

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|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Southern Mississippi</i> | 1963-1972 |
| <i>Springfield</i> | 1891-1893, 1901-1930 |
| <i>St. Bonaventure</i> | 1908, 1910-1912 |
| <i>St. John's (N.Y.)</i> | 1918 |
| <i>St. Joseph's (Pa.)</i> | 1916, 1918-1919 |
| <i>St. Lawrence</i> | 1902-1917 |
| <i>St. Louis</i> | 1937-1942, 1945-1949 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Cal.)</i> | 1929-1950 |
| <i>St. Michael's (Vt.)</i> | 1916 |
| <i>St. Peter's</i> | 1913 |
| <i>St. Stephen's</i> | 1895, 1898, 1900, 1907-1908, 1913-1915, 1925 |
| <i>Stanford</i> | 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Stevens Tech</i> | 1884-1885, 1888-1894, 1896-1900, 1902-1921 |
| <i>Susquehanna</i> | 1896-1909, 1913-1916, 1918-1921 |
| <i>Swarthmore</i> | 1899-1907, 1909-1933 |
| <i>Syracuse</i> | 1894-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Tampa</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Temple</i> | 1899, 1909-1910, 1913, 1928-1952, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Tennessee</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Texas</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Texas A & M</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Texas Christian</i> | 1927-1972 |
| <i>Texas Tech</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Texas-El Paso</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Toledo</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Trinity (Conn.)</i> | 1889-1921 |
| <i>Tufts</i> | 1891-1930 |

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Tulane</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Tulsa</i> | 1933-1972 |
| <i>UCLA</i> | 1928-1972 |
| <i>Union (N.Y.)</i> | 1893-1905, 1907-1920 |
| <i>University of the South</i> | 1923-1941 |
| <i>Ursinus</i> | 1899-1922, 1927-1938 |
| <i>Utah</i> | 1943-1972 |
| <i>Utah State</i> | 1944-1972 |
| <i>Vanderbilt</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Vermont</i> | 1889-1890, 1900-1930 |
| <i>Villanova</i> | 1905-1943, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Virginia</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Virginia Military Institute</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Virginia Tech</i> | 1923-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wake Forest</i> | 1932-1972 |
| <i>Washburn</i> | 1935-1940 |
| <i>Washington</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Washington & Jefferson</i> | 1898-1905, 1923-1933 |
| <i>Washington & Lee</i> | 1923-1942, 1946-1953, 1955-1957 |
| <i>Washington (Mo.)</i> | 1920-1927, 1934-1942 |
| <i>Washington State</i> | 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Waynesburg</i> | 1904 |
| <i>Wesleyan</i> | 1884-1932 |
| <i>West Texas A & M</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>West Virginia</i> | 1916-1917, 1923-1924, 1928-1972 |
| <i>Western Michigan</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Wichita State</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Widener</i> | 1919-1921 |
| <i>William & Mary</i> | 1934-1972 |

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| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Williams</i> | 1888-1932 |
| <i>Wisconsin</i> | 1902-1972 |
| <i>Worcester Tech</i> | 1893-1894, 1898-1921 |

| Division I College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Wyoming</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Xavier</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Yale</i> | 1882-1917, 1919-1972 |

Division I Service Teams

| Division I Service Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>1st Marine Regiment</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Grant</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Cleveland Naval Reserve</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Farragut NTS</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Fort Riley</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Fort Warren</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Georgia Pre-Flight</i> | 1942-1943 |
| <i>Great Lakes NTS</i> | 1918, 1942-1945 |
| <i>Iowa Pre-Flight</i> | 1942-1944 |
| <i>League Island Navy Yard</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Maine Heavy Artillery</i> | 1917 |

| Division I Service Teams | Seasons |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Melville Patrol Torpedo Base</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Municipal Pier</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Norman NAS</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>North Carolina Pre-Flight</i> | 1942-1943 |
| <i>Pocatello Marines</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Portland Naval Reserve</i> | 1917-1918 |
| <i>Quantico Marines</i> | 1965 |
| <i>St. Helena NTS</i> | 1918 |
| <i>St. Mary's Pre-Flight</i> | 1942 |
| <i>USAAC</i> | 1918 |

Classifying College Football Teams from 1882 to 1972, Revisited

Division II College Teams

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Abilene Christian</i> | 1926-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Adams State</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Adrian</i> | 1900, 1908-1909, 1917 |
| <i>Air Force</i> | 1955-1956 |
| <i>Akron</i> | 1908-1939, 1967-1972 |
| <i>Alabama</i> | 1909-1917, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Alabama A & M</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Alabama State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Albany State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Albion</i> | 1897-1909, 1916-1925 |
| <i>Albright</i> | 1929-1933, 1936-1942 |
| <i>Alcorn State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Alfred</i> | 1901, 1911-1941 |
| <i>Allegheny</i> | 1902-1942 |
| <i>Alma</i> | 1899-1909, 1916-1917, 1919-1925 |
| <i>American</i> | 1935-1941 |
| <i>American International</i> | 1934-1942 |
| <i>Amherst</i> | 1882, 1885-1887, 1933-1942, 1950-1956 |
| <i>Angelo State</i> | 1964-1972 |
| <i>Appalachian State</i> | 1937-1942, 1947-1970 |
| <i>Apprentice School</i> | 1925, 1937-1942 |
| <i>Arizona</i> | 1922-1942, 1945 |
| <i>Arizona State</i> | 1929-1942 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | 1915-1926 |
| <i>Arkansas State</i> | 1948-1972 |
| <i>Arkansas Tech</i> | 1956-1957, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Arkansas-Monticello</i> | 1943-1944, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Arkansas-Pine Bluff</i> | 1968-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Army</i> | 1890-1891 |
| <i>Arnold</i> | 1928-1935 |
| <i>Ashland</i> | 1910, 1930-1939 |
| <i>Atlantic Christian</i> | 1922, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Auburn</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Augustana (S.D.)</i> | 1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Austin</i> | 1926-1942, 1946-1957 |
| <i>Austin Peay State</i> | 1949-1972 |
| <i>Azusa</i> | 1961 |
| <i>Baldwin-Wallace</i> | 1912, 1916-1939 |
| <i>Ball State</i> | 1952-1972 |
| <i>Baltimore</i> | 1926, 1929-1935 |
| <i>Baltimore Medical</i> | 1898-1908 |
| <i>Bates</i> | 1889, 1893-1897, 1933-1944, 1948-1963 |
| <i>Baylor</i> | 1915-1926 |
| <i>Belmont Abbey</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Beloit</i> | 1894-1902, 1918-1938 |
| <i>Bemidji State</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Benedictine (Kans.)</i> | 1935-1942, 1946-1962 |
| <i>Bethany (W.Va.)</i> | 1902-1905, 1907-1925, 1933-1934 |
| <i>Bethel (Tenn.)</i> | 1912 |
| <i>Bethune-Cookman</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Birmingham-Southern</i> | 1920-1939 |
| <i>Bishop</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Bloomsburg</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Blue Ridge</i> | 1924-1926, 1941 |
| <i>Boise State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Boston College</i> | 1895-1897, 1908-1912, 1924-1925 |

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| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Boston Univ.</i> | 1892-1896, 1931-1942, 1945-1946, 1964-1972 |
| <i>Bowdoin</i> | 1889, 1893-1897, 1933-1942, 1948-1963 |
| <i>Bowling Green State</i> | 1932-1939, 1950-1960 |
| <i>Bradley</i> | 1946-1948, 1952-1970 |
| <i>Brandeis</i> | 1953-1959 |
| <i>Bridgewater State</i> | 1909 |
| <i>Brigham Young</i> | 1922-1942 |
| <i>British Columbia</i> | 1961-1971 |
| <i>Brockport State</i> | 1895 |
| <i>Brooklyn</i> | 1932-1944 |
| <i>Brown</i> | 1889-1890 |
| <i>Bucknell</i> | 1883, 1889-1891, 1933-1934, 1946-1955, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Buena Vista</i> | 1904 |
| <i>Buffalo</i> | 1895-1903, 1915-1942, 1960-1962 |
| <i>Butler</i> | 1910-1933, 1948-1950, 1952-1970 |
| <i>Cal Poly-Pomona</i> | 1957-1972 |
| <i>Cal Poly-SLO</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Cal State-Fullerton</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Cal State-Northridge</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>California</i> | 1915-1919 |
| <i>California (Pa.)</i> | 1900, 1910, 1958-1970 |
| <i>California Lutheran</i> | 1962-1972 |
| <i>California Tech</i> | 1918-1942, 1946-1969 |
| <i>California-Davis</i> | 1924-1942, 1954-1972 |
| <i>California-Riverside</i> | 1957-1972 |
| <i>California-San Diego</i> | 1968 |
| <i>California-Santa Barbara</i> | 1925-1941, 1946-1971 |
| <i>Cameron</i> | 1928, 1968-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Canisius</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Capital</i> | 1920, 1927-1939 |
| <i>Carleton</i> | 1926-1938 |
| <i>Carleton-St. Olaf</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Carlisle</i> | 1893 |
| <i>Carnegie Mellon</i> | 1906-1917, 1919-1924, 1940-1943 |
| <i>Carroll (Mont.)</i> | 1927-1932 |
| <i>Carroll (Wisc.)</i> | 1918-1935 |
| <i>Carson-Newman</i> | 1943-1944, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Case</i> | 1896-1939, 1955-1957 |
| <i>Catawba</i> | 1937-1942, 1944-1945, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Catholic</i> | 1895, 1906, 1910-1916, 1919-1940 |
| <i>CCNY</i> | 1922-1944 |
| <i>Centenary</i> | 1914, 1921-1941, 1947 |
| <i>Central Arkansas</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Central Michigan</i> | 1950-1972 |
| <i>Central Missouri</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Central Oklahoma</i> | 1919-1924, 1936-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Central Washington</i> | 1934-1942, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Centre</i> | 1910-1942 |
| <i>Charleston</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Cheyney</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Chicago</i> | 1893-1901 |
| <i>Chico State</i> | 1929-1942, 1954-1972 |
| <i>Cincinnati</i> | 1896-1906, 1910-1942, 1945-1953 |
| <i>Citadel</i> | 1909-1936 |
| <i>Claremont-Mudd-Scripps</i> | 1958-1972 |
| <i>Clarion</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Clarkson</i> | 1919-1942 |

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| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------|---|
| <i>Clemson</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Coast Guard</i> | 1928-1946, 1951-1952 |
| <i>Coe</i> | 1903-1911, 1918-1938 |
| <i>Colby</i> | 1893-1897, 1933-1942, 1948-1963 |
| <i>Colgate</i> | 1890-1892 |
| <i>College of Charleston</i> | 1913, 1921 |
| <i>College of Emporia</i> | 1930-1933 |
| <i>College of Idaho</i> | 1925-1942, 1956-1972 |
| <i>College of the Ozarks</i> | 1940 |
| <i>Colorado</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Colorado College</i> | 1920-1963 |
| <i>Colorado Mines</i> | 1920-1943, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Colorado State</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Colorado State-Pueblo</i> | 1963-1972 |
| <i>Columbia</i> | 1883-1884 |
| <i>Connecticut</i> | 1899-1914, 1930-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Cornell</i> | 1887-1888 |
| <i>Cornell (Iowa)</i> | 1899-1911, 1923-1938 |
| <i>Corpus Christi</i> | 1948-1950, 1954-1965 |
| <i>Cortland State</i> | 1900-1905, 1941-1942 |
| <i>Creighton</i> | 1928-1933 |
| <i>Cumberland</i> | 1909, 1919 |
| <i>Daniel Baker</i> | 1926-1941, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | 1886-1887 |
| <i>Davidson</i> | 1907-1930 |
| <i>Dayton</i> | 1907, 1918-1942, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Defiance</i> | 1905 |
| <i>Delaware</i> | 1894-1906, 1913-1918, 1922-1942, 1947-1957, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Delaware State</i> | 1971-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>Delta State</i> | 1937-1941, 1949-1957, 1960-1972 |
| <i>Denison</i> | 1898, 1902-1939 |
| <i>Denver</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>DePaul</i> | 1929-1931, 1934-1938 |
| <i>DePauw</i> | 1893-1924, 1954-1970 |
| <i>Des Moines</i> | 1900-1911 |
| <i>Detroit</i> | 1917-1928 |
| <i>Dickinson</i> | 1889-1891, 1937-1942 1898-1919, 1928-1933, 1943-1944, 1957-1970 |
| <i>Drake</i> | 1902, 1918-1936, 1939-1942 |
| <i>Drexel</i> | 1920-1926 |
| <i>Duke</i> | 1897, 1920-1934 |
| <i>Earlham</i> | 1901-1917, 1919-1922 |
| <i>East Carolina</i> | 1947-1963 |
| <i>East Central</i> | 1926, 1936-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>East Stroudsburg</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>East Tennessee State</i> | 1948-1972 |
| <i>East Texas Baptist</i> | 1922, 1928, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Eastern Illinois</i> | 1950-1972 |
| <i>Eastern Kentucky</i> | 1930-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Eastern Michigan</i> | 1897-1899, 1922-1925, 1950-1961, 1968-1972 |
| <i>Eastern New Mexico</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Eastern Oregon</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Eastern Washington</i> | 1934-1942, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Edinboro</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Elon</i> | 1922-1924, 1937-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Emory & Henry</i> | 1919-1925, 1934-1945, 1948-1969 |
| <i>Emporia State</i> | 1930-1942, 1946-1972 |

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|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Erskine</i> | 1918-1941, 1946-1951 |
| <i>Evansville</i> | 1947-1970 |
| <i>Findlay</i> | 1905, 1934-1939 |
| <i>Florida</i> | 1912-1922 |
| <i>Florida A & M</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Florida Southern</i> | 1923-1930 |
| <i>Florida State</i> | 1948-1953 |
| <i>Fort Hays State</i> | 1930-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Fort Lewis College</i> | 1946, 1962-1972 |
| <i>Franklin</i> | 1913-1925 |
| <i>Franklin & Marshall</i> | 1889-1891, 1939-1944 |
| <i>Frederick</i> | 1962-1967 |
| <i>Fresno State</i> | 1925-1942, 1944-1971 |
| <i>Furman</i> | 1914-1935 |
| <i>Gallaudet</i> | 1891-1929 |
| <i>Gardner-Webb</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Geneva</i> | 1907-1942 |
| <i>George Fox</i> | 1935, 1966-1968 |
| <i>George Washington</i> | 1902-1910, 1916, 1920-1932 |
| <i>Georgetown</i> | 1889-1894, 1898-1914, 1919-1920 |
| <i>Georgetown (Ky.)</i> | 1913-1941, 1946-1952 |
| <i>Georgia</i> | 1909-1916, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Georgia Southern</i> | 1935-1941 |
| <i>Georgia Tech</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Gettysburg</i> | 1890-1891, 1939-1942 |
| <i>Gonzaga</i> | 1917-1928, 1940-1941 |
| <i>Grambling State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Grinnell</i> | 1898-1911, 1918-1919, 1928-1933 |
| <i>Grove City</i> | 1896, 1899, 1906-1942 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------|--|
| <i>Guilford</i> | 1937-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Hamilton</i> | 1890-1896, 1921-1942 |
| <i>Hampden-Sydney</i> | 1906-1931, 1935-1941 |
| <i>Hanover</i> | 1904, 1914-1923 |
| <i>Harding</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Hardin-Simmons</i> | 1926-1942, 1963 |
| <i>Hartwick</i> | 1937-1942 |
| <i>Harvard</i> | 1882-1884, 1886-1887 |
| <i>Haskell</i> | 1924-1935 |
| <i>Haverford</i> | 1889-1891, 1922-1942 1925-1935, 1938-1941, 1946-1950, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Hawaii</i> | |
| <i>Hayward State</i> | 1964-1972 |
| <i>Heidelberg</i> | 1901-1939 |
| <i>Henderson State</i> | 1922-1929, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Hendrix</i> | 1921-1927 |
| <i>High Point</i> | 1938-1942, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Hillsdale</i> | 1899-1909, 1916-1925 |
| <i>Hiram</i> | 1905-1939 |
| <i>Hiram Scott</i> | 1966-1970 |
| <i>Hobart</i> | 1892, 1894-1903, 1919-1942 |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> | 1896-1897, 1971 |
| <i>Houston</i> | 1946-1950 |
| <i>Howard</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Howard Payne</i> | 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Humboldt State</i> | 1935-1941, 1954-1972 |
| <i>Idaho</i> | 1910-1921, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Idaho State</i> | 1916, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Illinois</i> | 1893-1901 |
| <i>Illinois State</i> | 1950-1972 |

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| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Illinois-Chicago</i> | 1896-1906 |
| <i>Indiana</i> | 1897-1901 |
| <i>Indiana (Pa.)</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Indiana State</i> | 1920, 1952-1972 |
| <i>Iowa</i> | 1898-1901, 1908-1910 |
| <i>Iowa State</i> | 1898-1919 |
| <i>Ithaca</i> | 1936-1942 |
| <i>Jackson State</i> | 1926, 1968-1972 |
| <i>Jacksonville State</i> | 1916, 1937-1940, 1949-1972 |
| <i>John Carroll</i> | 1918, 1920-1939, 1950-1957 |
| <i>Johns Hopkins</i> | 1897, 1904-1942 |
| <i>Juniata</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Kalamazoo</i> | 1897-1909, 1916-1925 |
| <i>Kansas</i> | 1907-1919 |
| <i>Kansas State</i> | 1913-1919 |
| <i>Kent State</i> | 1929-1939, 1951-1960 |
| <i>Kentucky</i> | 1910-1922 |
| <i>Kentucky State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Kentucky Wesleyan</i> | 1919-1930 |
| <i>Kenyon</i> | 1896, 1898-1939 |
| <i>King</i> | 1912, 1914 |
| <i>Kutztown</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>La Salle</i> | 1931-1941 |
| <i>La Verne</i> | 1925-1941, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Lafayette</i> | 1882-1888, 1946-1955, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Lake Forest</i> | 1893-1899 |
| <i>Lake Forest-Rush Medical</i> | 1895 |
| <i>Lamar</i> | 1935-1942, 1950-1972 |
| <i>Langston</i> | 1958-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Lawrence</i> | 1918-1938 |
| <i>Leander Clark</i> | 1908 |
| <i>Lebanon Valley</i> | 1930-1942 1884-1888, 1939-1941, 1945-1957, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Lehigh</i> | 1937-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Lenoir-Rhyne</i> | 1921, 1928-1937, 1956-1972 |
| <i>Lewis & Clark</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Linfield</i> | 1925-1942, 1956-1972 |
| <i>Lock Haven</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Long Beach State</i> | 1955-1971 |
| <i>Long Island Univ.</i> | 1930-1931, 1939-1940 |
| <i>Los Angeles State</i> | 1951-1972 |
| <i>Louisiana College</i> | 1924-1941, 1946-1968 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | 1909-1917, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Louisiana Tech</i> | 1911, 1919, 1923-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Louisiana-Lafayette</i> | 1924-1972 |
| <i>Louisiana-Monroe</i> | 1951-1972 |
| <i>Louisville</i> | 1914-1916, 1921-1941, 1946-1960 |
| <i>Loyola (Ill.)</i> | 1925-1930 |
| <i>Loyola (La.)</i> | 1924-1939 |
| <i>Loyola (Md.)</i> | 1924-1933 |
| <i>Loyola Marymount</i> | 1922-1942, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Lynchburg</i> | 1920-1928 |
| <i>Maine</i> | 1893, 1895, 1897, 1933-1972 |
| <i>Manhattan</i> | 1897-1900, 1923-1933 |
| <i>Mansfield</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Marietta</i> | 1897-1939 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | 1918-1928 |
| <i>Mars Hill</i> | 1967, 1972 |

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|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Marshall</i> | 1919-1924, 1947-1960 |
| <i>Maryland</i> | 1902-1922 |
| <i>Maryland Univ.</i> | 1896-1908 |
| <i>Maryland-Eastern Shore</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Maryville</i> | 1911-1927, 1942, 1948-1957 |
| <i>Massachusetts</i> | 1885-1899, 1931-1942, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Massachusetts-Lowell</i> | 1919-1942 |
| <i>McDaniel</i> | 1901-1925, 1929-1942 |
| <i>McMurry</i> | 1927-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>McNeese State</i> | 1951-1972 |
| <i>Memphis</i> | 1934-1942, 1947-1959 |
| <i>Mercer</i> | 1909-1916, 1919-1941 |
| <i>Merchant Marine</i> | 1945-1947 |
| <i>Miami (Fla.)</i> | 1927-1941, 1943 |
| <i>Miami (Ohio)</i> | 1906-1960 |
| <i>Michigan</i> | 1883, 1893-1901, 1907-1916 |
| <i>Michigan State</i> | 1897-1928 |
| <i>Michigan Tech</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Middle Tennessee State</i> | 1919-1942, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Middlebury</i> | 1931-1942 |
| <i>Midwestern State</i> | 1947-1956 |
| <i>Millersville</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Milligan</i> | 1918, 1942-1945, 1948-1950 |
| <i>Millsaps</i> | 1920-1941, 1944, 1948-1957 |
| <i>Minnesota</i> | 1894-1901 |
| <i>Minnesota State-Mankato</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Minnesota State-Moorhead</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Minnesota-Morris</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | 1909-1922 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Mississippi College</i> | 1910-1917, 1919-1941, 1948-1957, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Mississippi State</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Mississippi Valley State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Missouri</i> | 1907-1917, 1919 |
| <i>Missouri S & T</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Missouri Southern State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Missouri State</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>MIT</i> | 1882-1890 |
| <i>Montana</i> | 1919-1923, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Montana State</i> | 1920-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Moravian</i> | 1932-1942 |
| <i>Morehead State</i> | 1933-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Morgan State</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Morningside</i> | 1906-1914, 1936-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Morris Brown</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Mount St. Mary's</i> | 1891-1942 |
| <i>Mount Union</i> | 1905-1939 |
| <i>Muhlenberg</i> | 1939-1945, 1947-1952 |
| <i>Murray State</i> | 1931-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Muskingum</i> | 1899, 1911-1939 |
| <i>Navy</i> | 1888-1891 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | 1905-1919 |
| <i>Nebraska-Omaha</i> | 1936-1942, 1951-1972 |
| <i>Nevada</i> | 1920-1944, 1952-1972 |
| <i>Nevada-Las Vegas</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>New Hampshire</i> | 1893-1899, 1931-1942, 1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>New Mexico</i> | 1930-1945 |
| <i>New Mexico Highlands</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>New Mexico Military Inst.</i> | 1945-1956 |

Classifying College Football Teams from 1882 to 1972, Revisited

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>New Mexico State</i> | 1930-1943 |
| <i>Newberry</i> | 1919-1972 |
| <i>Niagara</i> | 1902-1903, 1920-1941 |
| <i>Nicholls State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>North Alabama</i> | 1949-1972 |
| <i>North Carolina</i> | 1905-1916, 1918-1922 |
| <i>North Carolina A & T</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>North Carolina Central</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>North Carolina State</i> | 1907-1922 |
| <i>North Dakota</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>North Dakota State</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>North Texas</i> | 1926-1942, 1946-1956 |
| <i>Northeastern</i> | 1933-1942, 1946-1959, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Northeastern State</i> | 1926, 1936-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Northern Arizona</i> | 1929-1945, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Northern Colorado</i> | 1920, 1923-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Northern Idaho</i> | 1911 |
| <i>Northern Illinois</i> | 1950-1968 |
| <i>Northern Iowa</i> | 1898-1905, 1936-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Northern Michigan</i> | 1963-1972 |
| <i>Northwest Missouri State</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | 1893-1901 |
| <i>Northwestern (Wisc.)</i> | 1919-1925 |
| <i>Northwestern Oklahoma</i> | 1928, 1936-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Northwestern State (La.)</i> | 1911, 1925-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Norwich</i> | 1931-1942, 1944 |
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | 1896-1919 |
| <i>Oberlin</i> | 1896-1939 |
| <i>Occidental</i> | 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Oglethorpe</i> | 1918-1941 |
| <i>Ohio</i> | 1897-1942, 1945-1960 |
| <i>Ohio Medical College</i> | 1896-1906 |
| <i>Ohio Northern</i> | 1904-1905, 1907-1913, 1915-1939 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | 1896-1921 |
| <i>Ohio Wesleyan</i> | 1896-1898, 1900-1940 |
| <i>Oklahoma</i> | 1915-1919 |
| <i>Oklahoma Baptist</i> | 1925-1940 |
| <i>Oklahoma City</i> | 1924, 1926-1941, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Oklahoma Panhandle State</i> | 1927, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Oklahoma State</i> | 1915-1924, 1928-1933 |
| <i>Olivet</i> | 1897-1909, 1916-1917, 1920-1925 |
| <i>Oregon</i> | 1911-1919 |
| <i>Oregon State</i> | 1910-1919 |
| <i>Oregon Tech</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Otterbein</i> | 1899-1939 |
| <i>Ouachita Baptist</i> | 1921-1927, 1936-1937, 1942, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Pacific</i> | 1925-1949 |
| <i>Pacific Lutheran</i> | 1931-1942, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Pacific Univ. (Ore.)</i> | 1921-1942, 1956-1972 |
| <i>Parsons</i> | 1965-1970 |
| <i>Penn State</i> | 1889-1891 |
| <i>Pennsylvania</i> | 1882-1883 |
| <i>Pepperdine</i> | 1946-1961 |
| <i>Phillips</i> | 1920-1932 |
| <i>Pittsburg State</i> | 1930-1972 |
| <i>Pittsburgh</i> | 1898, 1906-1910 |
| <i>Pomona-Pitzer</i> | 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Portland</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1949 |

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|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Portland State</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>Prairie View A & M</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Presbyterian</i> | 1915-1972 |
| <i>Princeton</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Providence</i> | 1921-1941 |
| <i>Puget Sound</i> | 1923-1942, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Purdue</i> | 1893-1901 |
| <i>Randolph-Macon</i> | 1900-1931, 1935-1943 |
| <i>Redlands</i> | 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Regis</i> | 1929-1930 |
| <i>Rensselaer Poly</i> | 1897, 1921-1944 |
| <i>Rhode Island</i> | 1903-1909, 1922-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Rhodes</i> | 1911, 1923-1941, 1952-1957 |
| <i>Rice</i> | 1915-1926 |
| <i>Richmond</i> | 1900-1933 |
| <i>Rider</i> | 1930 |
| <i>Ripon</i> | 1918-1938 |
| <i>Roanoke</i> | 1901, 1904-1917, 1919-1942 |
| <i>Rochester</i> | 1889-1903, 1919-1945 |
| <i>Rock Hill</i> | 1895, 1906 |
| <i>Rockhurst</i> | 1949 |
| <i>Rollins</i> | 1923-1942, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Rose-Hulman</i> | 1910-1925 |
| <i>Rush Medical</i> | 1894-1904 |
| <i>Sacramento State</i> | 1954-1972 |
| <i>Sam Houston State</i> | 1925-1942, 1946-1972 1909-1941, 1943-1945, 1949-1957, 1961-1972 |
| <i>Samford</i> | 1956-1961 |
| <i>San Diego</i> | 1925-1942, 1945-1969 |
| <i>San Diego State</i> | |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>San Francisco</i> | 1924-1928, 1941-1943, 1966-1971 |
| <i>San Francisco State</i> | 1952-1972 |
| <i>San Jose State</i> | 1929-1942, 1945-1949 |
| <i>Santa Clara</i> | 1919-1928, 1961-1972 |
| <i>Schuylkill</i> | 1922-1926 |
| <i>Scranton</i> | 1899, 1924-1942 |
| <i>Seton Hall</i> | 1887, 1932 |
| <i>Shippensburg</i> | 1958-1970 |
| <i>Simon Fraser</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Simpson</i> | 1898-1905 |
| <i>Slippery Rock</i> | 1909, 1958-1970 |
| <i>Sonoma State</i> | 1970-1971 |
| <i>South Carolina</i> | 1911-1922 |
| <i>South Carolina State</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>South Dakota</i> | 1903-1919, 1928-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>South Dakota State</i> | 1905, 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Southeast Missouri State</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Southeastern Louisiana</i> | 1931-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Southeastern Oklahoma State</i> | 1936-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Southern</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Southern (Ala.)</i> | 1910-1911 |
| <i>Southern Arkansas</i> | 1956-1957, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Southern California</i> | 1917-1921 |
| <i>Southern Idaho</i> | 1916 |
| <i>Southern Illinois</i> | 1950-1971 |
| <i>Southern Methodist</i> | 1918-1926 |
| <i>Southern Mississippi</i> | 1925-1942, 1946-1962 |
| <i>Southern Oregon</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Southern Utah</i> | 1963-1972 |

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|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Southwest Minnesota State</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Southwestern (Kans.)</i> | 1930-1942, 1946-1958 |
| <i>Southwestern (Tex.)</i> | 1915-1917, 1923-1950 |
| <i>Southwestern Oklahoma State</i> | 1936-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Spring Hill</i> | 1919-1941 |
| <i>Springfield</i> | 1899-1900, 1931-1942, 1946-1959 |
| <i>St. Anselm</i> | 1894, 1933-1941 |
| <i>St. Bonaventure</i> | 1913-1917, 1919-1942, 1950-1951 |
| <i>St. Cloud State</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>St. Edward's</i> | 1926-1939 |
| <i>St. Francis (N.Y.)</i> | 1934-1935 |
| <i>St. Francis (Pa.)</i> | 1926-1931, 1938-1941 |
| <i>St. John's (Md.)</i> | 1891-1938 |
| <i>St. John's (N.Y.)</i> | 1923-1931 |
| <i>St. Joseph's (Ind.)</i> | 1953-1970 |
| <i>St. Joseph's (Pa.)</i> | 1922-1939 |
| <i>St. Lawrence</i> | 1899-1901, 1919-1942 |
| <i>St. Louis</i> | 1903-1913, 1920-1936 |
| <i>St. Martin's</i> | 1937-1942 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Cal.)</i> | 1915-1928 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Ky.)</i> | 1922 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Tex.)</i> | 1935-1941 |
| <i>St. Michael's (N.M.)</i> | 1948-1950 |
| <i>St. Michael's (Vt.)</i> | 1920, 1922-1925, 1932-1933 |
| <i>St. Stephen's</i> | 1920-1924 |
| <i>St. Vincent</i> | 1929-1942 |
| <i>Stanford</i> | 1918-1919 |
| <i>Stephen F. Austin State</i> | 1925-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Stetson</i> | 1923-1931, 1933-1940, 1946-1956 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Stevens Tech</i> | 1882-1883, 1886-1887, 1922-1924 |
| <i>Sul Ross State</i> | 1927-1939, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Susquehanna</i> | 1922-1942 |
| <i>Swarthmore</i> | 1888-1898, 1934-1944 |
| <i>Syracuse</i> | 1891-1893 |
| <i>Tampa</i> | 1934-1942, 1948-1970 |
| <i>Tarleton State</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Temple</i> | 1922-1927, 1953-1955, 1970 |
| <i>Tennessee</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Tennessee State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Tennessee Tech</i> | 1932-1972 |
| <i>Tennessee Wesleyan</i> | 1913 |
| <i>Tennessee-Chattanooga</i> | 1913-1916, 1918-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Tennessee-Martin</i> | 1960-1972 |
| <i>Texas</i> | 1915-1926 |
| <i>Texas A & M</i> | 1915-1926 |
| <i>Texas A & M-Commerce</i> | 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Texas A & M-Kingsville</i> | 1931-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Texas Christian</i> | 1915-1918, 1923-1926 |
| <i>Texas Lutheran</i> | 1937, 1949-1972 |
| <i>Texas Southern</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Texas State</i> | 1911, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Texas Tech</i> | 1926-1945 |
| <i>Texas Wesleyan</i> | 1935-1941 |
| <i>Texas-Arlington</i> | 1959-1972 |
| <i>Texas-El Paso</i> | 1928-1942 |
| <i>Thiel</i> | 1896, 1910, 1912-1941 |
| <i>Toledo</i> | 1932-1939, 1949-1960 |
| <i>Transylvania</i> | 1914-1941 |

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|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Trinity (Conn.)</i> | 1884-1888, 1922-1942, 1950-1956 |
| <i>Trinity (Tex.)</i> | 1926-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Troy</i> | 1935-1942, 1949-1972 |
| <i>Truman State</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>Tufts</i> | 1931-1946, 1948-1956 |
| <i>Tulane</i> | 1910-1917, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Tulsa</i> | 1926-1932 |
| <i>Tuskegee</i> | 1972 |
| <i>U.S. International</i> | 1956-1972 |
| <i>UCLA</i> | 1920-1927 |
| <i>Union (Ky.)</i> | 1933-1941 |
| <i>Union (N.Y.)</i> | 1888-1892, 1921-1942, 1944 |
| <i>Union (Tenn.)</i> | 1913, 1922-1942, 1946-1952 |
| <i>University of the South</i> | 1909-1922, 1949-1957 |
| <i>Upper Iowa</i> | 1898, 1900 |
| <i>Upsala</i> | 1925-1941 |
| <i>Ursinus</i> | 1893-1898, 1923-1926, 1939-1944 |
| <i>Utah</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Utah State</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Valparaiso</i> | 1952-1970 |
| <i>Vanderbilt</i> | 1909-1922 |
| <i>Vermont</i> | 1898-1899, 1931-1942, 1949-1972 |
| <i>Villanova</i> | 1894-1904, 1944 |
| <i>Virginia</i> | 1890-1916, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Virginia Military Institute</i> | 1900-1922 |
| <i>Virginia Tech</i> | 1901-1922 |
| <i>Wabash</i> | 1901-1928 |
| <i>Wake Forest</i> | 1911-1931 |
| <i>Washburn</i> | 1930-1934, 1941-1972 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Washington</i> | 1910-1919 |
| <i>Washington & Jefferson</i> | 1893-1897, 1906-1922, 1934-1942 |
| <i>Washington & Lee</i> | 1901-1922 |
| <i>Washington (Md.)</i> | 1899, 1902-1941 |
| <i>Washington (Mo.)</i> | 1907-1919, 1928-1933, 1949-1960 |
| <i>Washington State</i> | 1910-1919 |
| <i>Wayne State (Mich.)</i> | 1936-1947, 1950-1957 |
| <i>Waynesburg</i> | 1897, 1899, 1907-1915, 1922-1942 |
| <i>Weber State</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Wesleyan</i> | 1882-1883, 1933-1942, 1950-1955 |
| <i>West Alabama</i> | 1938-1941, 1949-1972 |
| <i>West Chester</i> | 1959, 1961, 1963-1967, 1970 |
| <i>West Georgia</i> | 1919 |
| <i>West Texas A & M</i> | 1926-1932, 1935-1942, 1944-1945 |
| <i>West Virginia</i> | 1896-1915, 1919-1922 |
| <i>West Virginia Wesleyan</i> | 1909, 1911-1917, 1919-1924 |
| <i>Western Carolina</i> | 1937-1942, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Western Illinois</i> | 1950-1972 |
| <i>Western Kentucky</i> | 1927-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Western Michigan</i> | 1934-1960 |
| <i>Western New Mexico</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Western Oregon</i> | 1927-1933, 1942, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Western Reserve</i> | 1895-1942, 1947-1957 |
| <i>Western State</i> | 1923-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Western Washington</i> | 1934-1942, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Westmar</i> | 1899 |
| <i>Westminster (Mo.)</i> | 1908 |
| <i>Westminster (Pa.)</i> | 1902-1942 |
| <i>Westminster (Utah)</i> | 1968-1972 |

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|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Whitman</i> | 1910-1917, 1919-1944, 1956-1972 |
| <i>Whittier</i> | 1919-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Whitworth</i> | 1913, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Wichita State</i> | 1930-1942, 1944 |
| <i>Widener</i> | 1891-1910, 1912-1918, 1922-1942 |
| <i>Wiley</i> | 1968 |
| <i>Willamette</i> | 1921-1944, 1956-1972 |
| <i>William & Mary</i> | 1919-1933 |
| <i>William Carey</i> | 1954-1955 |
| <i>Williams</i> | 1885-1887, 1933-1942, 1950-1956 |
| <i>Wilmington</i> | 1919-1923 |

| Division II College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Winona State</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin</i> | 1893-1901 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Milwaukee</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Wittenberg</i> | 1899-1939 |
| <i>Wofford</i> | 1914-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Wooster</i> | 1903-1939 |
| <i>Worcester Tech</i> | 1887-1888, 1891-1892, 1895-1897, 1922-1944 |
| <i>Wyoming</i> | 1920-1942 |
| <i>Xavier</i> | 1917-1943, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Youngstown State</i> | 1938-1942, 1950-1958, 1965-1972 |

Division II Service Teams

| Division II Service Teams | Seasons |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>19th Division, Camp Dodge</i> | 1918 |
| <i>35th Division, Camp Doniphan</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Alameda Coast Guard</i> | 1942-1944 |
| <i>Barksdale Field</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Bergstrom Field</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Camp Beale</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Camp Beauregard</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Camp Devens [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Edwards</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Camp Grant</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Camp Grant [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Kilmer</i> | 1942-1943 |
| <i>Camp Taylor [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Corpus Christi NAS</i> | 1942 |

| Division II Service Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Del Monte Pre-Flight</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Fort Benning</i> | 1922-1927 |
| <i>Fort Hamilton</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Fort Knox</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Fort Monmouth</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Fort Riley</i> | 1942, 1944-1945 |
| <i>Fort Totten</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Galveston Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Greenville Field</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Hondo Field</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Jackson Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Jacksonville NAS</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Lake Charles Field</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Lakehurst NAS</i> | 1942-1943 |

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| Division II Service Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Manhattan Beach Coast Guard</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Mare Island Marines</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Moore General Army Hospital</i> | 1944 |
| <i>New London Submarine Base</i> | 1944 |
| <i>New Orleans Marines</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Newport Naval Reserve</i> | 1917-1918 |
| <i>Olathe NAS</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Pensacola NAS</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Sampson NTS</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>Santa Ana Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Santa Barbara Marines</i> | 1945 |

| Division II Service Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Second Air Force</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Selman Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Spokane Air Service</i> | 1943 |
| <i>St. Mary's Pre-Flight</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Stockton Field</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Tonopah AAB</i> | 1944 |
| <i>USAAC</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Walla Walla Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Willow Grove NAS</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Yuma Field</i> | 1943 |

Classifying College Football Teams from 1882 to 1972, Revisited

Division III College Teams

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Abilene Christian</i> | 1919-1925 |
| <i>Adams State</i> | 1930-1942 |
| <i>Adelphi</i> | 1947-1953, 1965-1971 |
| <i>Adrian</i> | 1892-1894, 1903-1904, 1906-1907, 1910-1915, 1919-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Akron</i> | 1891-1897, 1899-1900, 1902-1903, 1940-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Alabama</i> | 1892-1897, 1899-1908 |
| <i>Alabama A & M</i> | 1925, 1927-1942, 1944-1971 |
| <i>Alabama State</i> | 1904, 1923-1971 |
| <i>Alaska</i> | 1948-1950, 1952 |
| <i>Albany</i> | 1900, 1922-1924, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Albany State</i> | 1926, 1946-1971 |
| <i>Albert Lea</i> | 1966-1971 |
| <i>Albion</i> | 1883-1894, 1896, 1910-1915, 1926-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Albright</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Alcorn State</i> | 1925, 1930, 1933-1934, 1936, 1938-1941, 1946-1967 |
| <i>Alderson-Broaddus</i> | 1905, 1907, 1910, 1919-1930 |
| <i>Alfred</i> | 1897-1899, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Alfred Holbrook</i> | 1933-1940 |
| <i>Alfred State</i> | 1911 |
| <i>Allegheny</i> | 1893, 1900-1901, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Allen</i> | 1928, 1930-1968 |
| <i>Alliance</i> | 1931, 1937-1941, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Alma</i> | 1894-1898, 1910-1915, 1926-1972 |
| <i>American</i> | 1925-1934, 1970-1972 |
| <i>American International</i> | 1946-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>American Osteopath</i> | 1900-1904, 1907-1909, 1912-1916, 1919-1928 |
| <i>Amherst</i> | 1884, 1945-1949, 1957-1972 |
| <i>Anderson</i> | 1947-1972 |
| <i>Angelo State</i> | 1939-1941, 1946-1960 |
| <i>Antioch</i> | 1889, 1892, 1894-1895, 1899-1901, 1904-1905, 1907-1915, 1921-1923, 1926-1928 |
| <i>Appalachian State</i> | 1928-1936, 1945-1946 |
| <i>Apprentice School</i> | 1929-1936, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Arizona</i> | 1908-1913, 1915-1917, 1919-1921 |
| <i>Arizona State</i> | 1897, 1915-1916, 1919, 1924-1928 |
| <i>Arkansas</i> | 1894-1914 |
| <i>Arkansas Baptist</i> | 1929, 1951, 1955-1956 |
| <i>Arkansas College</i> | 1913, 1915-1916, 1920-1935, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Arkansas State</i> | 1911-1941, 1945-1947 |
| <i>Arkansas Tech</i> | 1911, 1913-1917, 1919-1929, 1931-1941, 1945-1955, 1958-1965 |
| <i>Arkansas-Monticello</i> | 1911-1912, 1917, 1922-1941, 1946-1965 |
| <i>Arkansas-Pine Bluff</i> | 1929, 1934-1941, 1944-1967 |
| <i>Arnold</i> | 1927, 1936-1941, 1947-1952 |
| <i>Ashland</i> | 1904, 1920-1929, 1940-1941, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Assumption</i> | 1911-1940, 1947 |
| <i>Assumption</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Athens College</i> | 1947-1949 |
| <i>Atlanta</i> | 1893, 1924-1928 |
| <i>Atlantic Christian</i> | 1920, 1925-1930, 1946 |
| <i>Auburn</i> | 1891-1908 |
| <i>Augsburg</i> | 1926-1934, 1939-1942, 1945-1972 |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Augustana (Ill.)</i> | 1893-1894, 1901-1904, 1917-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Augustana (S.D.)</i> | 1911, 1917, 1923-1924, 1926, 1928-1941, 1945 |
| <i>Aurora</i> | 1913-1914, 1924-1941, 1946-1952 |
| <i>Austin</i> | 1903-1905, 1907-1925, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Austin Peay State</i> | 1930-1932, 1936-1941, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Azusa</i> | 1959-1960 |
| <i>Azusa Pacific</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>Bacone</i> | 1910, 1914, 1922-1926, 1928-1931, 1933-1940, 1945-1948, 1950-1956 |
| <i>Baker</i> | 1890-1894, 1909-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Baldwin-Wallace</i> | 1893-1899, 1903, 1905-1908, 1940-1972 |
| <i>Ball State</i> | 1924-1942, 1944-1951 |
| <i>Baltimore</i> | 1949, 1964-1967 |
| <i>Bates</i> | 1946-1947, 1964-1972 |
| <i>Baylor</i> | 1901, 1903-1905, 1907-1914 |
| <i>Bellevue</i> | 1898-1916 |
| <i>Belmont Abbey</i> | 1927-1929, 1931-1941, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Beloit</i> | 1889-1893, 1903-1917, 1939-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Bemidji State</i> | 1926-1966 |
| <i>Benedict</i> | 1928, 1930-1943, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Benedictine (Ill.)</i> | 1917-1942, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Benedictine (Kans.)</i> | 1920-1934, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Bentley</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Berea</i> | 1902-1909 |
| <i>Bethany (Kans.)</i> | 1893-1894, 1901-1904, 1915-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Bethany (W.Va.)</i> | 1894-1897, 1926-1932, 1935-1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Bethel (Kans.)</i> | 1915-1916, 1922-1942, 1946-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Bethel (Ky.)</i> | 1894, 1899, 1909, 1913, 1921-1925, 1928-1931 |
| <i>Bethel (Minn.)</i> | 1947-1972 |
| <i>Bethel (Tenn.)</i> | 1900, 1921-1936, 1941, 1946-1952 |
| <i>Bethune-Cookman</i> | 1926, 1933, 1937-1942, 1945-1971 |
| <i>Billings Poly</i> | 1920-1922, 1929-1932, 1936, 1938-1939 |
| <i>Birmingham</i> | 1906-1916 |
| <i>Birmingham-Southern</i> | 1918-1919 |
| <i>Bishop</i> | 1924-1927, 1934-1941, 1946-1967 |
| <i>Bismarck State</i> | 1946-1962, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Black Hills State</i> | 1895, 1913-1915, 1922, 1924, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Blackburn</i> | 1895-1896, 1899-1901, 1914-1917, 1919-1926 |
| <i>Bloomsburg</i> | 1902-1905, 1910-1911, 1913-1917, 1919-1941, 1944-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Blue Ridge</i> | 1927, 1933-1934, 1938-1940 |
| <i>Bluefield</i> | 1923, 1925, 1927-1941 |
| <i>Bluefield State</i> | 1925-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Bluffton</i> | 1913-1914, 1921-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Boise State</i> | 1933-1941, 1946-1967 |
| <i>Boston State</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Boston Univ.</i> | 1884, 1886-1887 |
| <i>Bowdoin</i> | 1945-1947, 1964-1972 |
| <i>Bowie State</i> | 1934, 1972 |
| <i>Bowling Green State</i> | 1919-1931, 1940-1949 |
| <i>Bradley</i> | 1897-1942 |
| <i>Brandeis</i> | 1950-1952, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Brevard</i> | 1934-1940, 1942-1950 |
| <i>Bridgeport</i> | 1928-1929, 1948-1972 |
| <i>Bridgewater</i> | 1899-1900, 1903, 1925-1937, 1949-1972 |

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|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Bridgewater State</i> | 1924, 1960-1972 |
| <i>British Columbia</i> | 1925, 1934-1935, 1946-1960 |
| <i>Brockport State</i> | 1891-1892, 1896, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Brooklyn</i> | 1927-1931, 1945-1955, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Brown</i> | 1886 |
| <i>Bryson</i> | 1919-1923, 1925-1928 |
| <i>Bucknell</i> | 1887-1888, 1956-1969 |
| <i>Buena Vista</i> | 1898, 1911-1913, 1915-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Buffalo</i> | 1946-1959 |
| <i>Butler</i> | 1884, 1887, 1889-1894, 1900-1902, 1904-1905, 1907-1909, 1934-1942, 1945-1947, 1951, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Cal Poly-Pomona</i> | 1947-1956 |
| <i>Cal Poly-SLO</i> | 1909, 1915-1917, 1919-1929, 1931-1942 |
| <i>California</i> | 1885-1887, 1889-1905 |
| <i>California (Pa.)</i> | 1904-1908, 1922, 1926-1941, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>California Baptist</i> | 1953-1957 |
| <i>California Tech</i> | 1893-1896, 1903-1904, 1910, 1915-1917, 1944-1945, 1970 |
| <i>California-Davis</i> | 1915-1917, 1919-1923, 1946-1953 |
| <i>California-Riverside</i> | 1955-1956 |
| <i>California-Santa Barbara</i> | 1922-1924 |
| <i>Cameron</i> | 1930, 1932, 1934-1942, 1946-1951, 1954-1967 |
| <i>Campbell</i> | 1926-1939, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Canisius</i> | 1946-1949, 1967-1972 |
| <i>Canterbury</i> | 1946-1950 |
| <i>Capital</i> | 1923-1926, 1940-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Carleton</i> | 1891-1893, 1895-1925, 1939-1942, 1946-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Carnegie Mellon</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Carroll (Mont.)</i> | 1920-1924, 1937-1941, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Carroll (Wisc.)</i> | 1894-1916, 1936-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Carson-Newman</i> | 1894, 1903, 1913-1915, 1919-1920, 1922-1941, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Carthage</i> | 1895-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Case</i> | 1891, 1893-1894, 1940-1953, 1958-1969 |
| <i>Case Western Reserve</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Catawba</i> | 1910-1911, 1922, 1925-1936, 1946 |
| <i>Catholic</i> | 1918, 1947-1950, 1965-1972 |
| <i>CCNY</i> | 1882-1885, 1899-1900, 1945-1950 |
| <i>Cedarville</i> | 1894, 1899, 1903-1909, 1921-1932, 1946-1952 |
| <i>Centenary</i> | 1894-1896, 1966-1968 |
| <i>Central (Iowa)</i> | 1905, 1910, 1912-1916, 1920-1972 |
| <i>Central Arkansas</i> | 1908-1917, 1919-1941, 1945-1965 |
| <i>Central College (Ky.)</i> | 1891-1900 |
| <i>Central Connecticut State</i> | 1935-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Central Methodist</i> | 1899, 1906-1907, 1909-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Central Michigan</i> | 1896-1899, 1902-1905, 1907-1910, 1912, 1916-1917, 1919-1949 |
| <i>Central Missouri</i> | 1895, 1897-1902, 1904-1917, 1919-1955 |
| <i>Central Normal</i> | 1923-1942, 1944-1945 |
| <i>Central Oklahoma</i> | 1909, 1911, 1925-1935, 1946 |
| <i>Central State (Ohio)</i> | 1947-1972 |
| <i>Central Washington</i> | 1913, 1921-1933, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Central Wesleyan</i> | 1921-1923, 1925-1930 |
| <i>Centre</i> | 1891-1909, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Chadron State</i> | 1912-1914, 1920-1921, 1924-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Champlain</i> | 1947-1952 |

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|-------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Chapman</i> | 1924-1932 |
| <i>Charleston</i> | 1907, 1910-1914, 1920-1942, 1946-1956 |
| <i>Cheyney</i> | 1932, 1934-1941, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Chicago</i> | 1892, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Chicago YMCA College</i> | 1915-1929 |
| <i>Chico State</i> | 1900-1901, 1921-1928, 1946-1953 |
| <i>Chillicothe Business College</i> | 1901-1905, 1907-1909, 1913-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1951 |
| <i>Chowan</i> | 1934-1935, 1949-1972 |
| <i>Christian Brothers</i> | 1895-1897, 1899-1901, 1904-1905, 1912-1916 |
| <i>Cincinnati</i> | 1888, 1892-1895, 1908-1909 |
| <i>Citadel</i> | 1905-1908 |
| <i>Claflin</i> | 1926, 1928, 1930-1935, 1938-1941, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Clarion</i> | 1908-1909, 1927-1942, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Clark</i> | 1923, 1926-1934, 1936-1972 |
| <i>Clarkson</i> | 1899-1904, 1946-1951 |
| <i>Clemson</i> | 1896-1908 |
| <i>Cleveland State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Coast Guard</i> | 1922-1923, 1926-1927, 1947-1950, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Coe</i> | 1892-1893, 1900-1902, 1912-1917, 1939-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Colby</i> | 1945-1947, 1964-1972 |
| <i>College of Charleston</i> | 1903-1912 |
| <i>College of Emporia</i> | 1894-1896, 1898-1899, 1901-1929, 1934-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>College of Idaho</i> | 1919-1924, 1946-1955 |
| <i>College of the Ozarks</i> | 1908-1911, 1915-1916, 1921-1935, 1946-1965 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Colorado</i> | 1890-1919 |
| <i>Colorado College</i> | 1884, 1890-1891, 1894-1919, 1964-1972 |
| <i>Colorado Mesa</i> | 1932-1940, 1946-1950, 1958, 1963-1967 |
| <i>Colorado Mines</i> | 1890-1919 |
| <i>Colorado State</i> | 1892-1894, 1899-1900, 1902-1919 |
| <i>Colorado State-Pueblo</i> | 1938-1941, 1946-1950, 1956-1957, 1962 |
| <i>Columbia</i> | 1893 |
| <i>Columbus</i> | 1920-1922, 1924-1928 |
| <i>Concord</i> | 1924-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (III.)</i> | 1923-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (Moorhead)</i> | 1893, 1920-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (N.Y.)</i> | 1921, 1969-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (Neb.)</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (St. Paul)</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Concordia (Wisc.)</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Connecticut</i> | 1893, 1896-1898 |
| <i>Connecticut-Stamford</i> | 1966, 1969-1970 |
| <i>Cooper Union</i> | 1921-1933 |
| <i>Cornell (Iowa)</i> | 1891-1894, 1896, 1912-1922, 1939-1972 |
| <i>Corpus Christi</i> | 1953 |
| <i>Cortland State</i> | 1929-1940, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Cotner</i> | 1892-1893, 1897, 1911-1917, 1919-1932 |
| <i>Creighton</i> | 1899-1927 |
| <i>Culver-Stockton</i> | 1909-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Cumberland</i> | 1894-1895, 1899, 1902-1905, 1913-1916, 1921-1929, 1932-1940, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Cumberlands</i> | 1913-1914, 1921-1924, 1928-1929 |
| <i>Curry</i> | 1959, 1961-1972 |
| <i>D.C. Teachers</i> | 1955-1959, 1961-1962, 1965, 1969-1972 |
| <i>Dakota College</i> | 1925, 1932-1933, 1935-1936, 1938-1941, |

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Dakota State</i> | 1946-1959 1926-1932, 1934-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Dakota Wesleyan</i> | 1901, 1912, 1914-1924, 1926-1932, 1934-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Dallas</i> | 1907-1917, 1919, 1921-1925 |
| <i>Dana</i> | 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Daniel Baker</i> | 1903-1916, 1919-1925 |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> | 1882-1884 |
| <i>Davidson</i> | 1896-1906 |
| <i>Davis & Elkins</i> | 1904-1916, 1919-1941, 1946-1952, 1955-1961 |
| <i>Dayton</i> | 1910-1916 |
| <i>Dean</i> | 1941-1972 |
| <i>Defiance</i> | 1914-1916, 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Delaware</i> | 1890-1892, 1945-1946, 1958-1969 |
| <i>Delaware State</i> | 1933-1934, 1936, 1941-1942, 1944-1970 |
| <i>Delaware Valley</i> | 1927-1928, 1930-1933, 1937, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Delta State</i> | 1927-1936, 1945-1948, 1958-1959 |
| <i>Denison</i> | 1889-1893, 1895, 1901, 1940-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Denver</i> | 1884, 1892, 1894-1895, 1898, 1902-1919 |
| <i>DePaul</i> | 1899-1905, 1907-1917, 1920-1928, 1932-1933 |
| <i>DePauw</i> | 1884, 1889-1892, 1925-1953, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Des Moines</i> | 1892, 1896-1897, 1913-1914, 1916, 1918-1928 |
| <i>DeSales</i> | 1939-1941 |
| <i>Detroit</i> | 1896-1904, 1906-1907, 1909-1916, 1967-1971 |
| <i>Detroit Tech</i> | 1928-1932, 1934-1941, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Dickinson</i> | 1885-1888, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Dickinson State</i> | 1932-1933, 1935-1941, 1943-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Dillard</i> | 1935-1941, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Dixie State</i> | 1935-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Dixon</i> | 1897-1900, 1909-1912 |
| <i>Doane</i> | 1890-1896, 1900-1916, 1919-1972 |
| <i>Drake</i> | 1893, 1896-1897 |
| <i>Drexel</i> | 1944-1972 |
| <i>Drury</i> | 1891, 1893-1917, 1919-1932 |
| <i>Dubuque</i> | 1908-1909, 1912-1924, 1929-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Duke</i> | 1888-1894 |
| <i>Duquesne</i> | 1900-1901, 1913-1914, 1969-1972 |
| <i>Earlham</i> | 1899-1900, 1923-1972 |
| <i>East Carolina</i> | 1932-1941, 1946 |
| <i>East Central</i> | 1909-1915, 1918-1921, 1924, 1928-1935, 1945-1946 |
| <i>East Stroudsburg</i> | 1908-1909, 1919-1942, 1945-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>East Tennessee State</i> | 1922-1941, 1946-1947 |
| <i>East Texas Baptist</i> | 1930-1931, 1937-1938 |
| <i>Eastern Illinois</i> | 1902-1917, 1919-1942, 1944-1949 |
| <i>Eastern Kentucky</i> | 1909, 1913-1914, 1916, 1920-1922, 1924-1929 |
| <i>Eastern Michigan</i> | 1891-1896, 1900-1921, 1926-1943, 1945-1949, 1962-1967 |
| <i>Eastern Montana</i> | 1947-1972 |
| <i>Eastern New Mexico</i> | 1934-1941 |
| <i>Eastern Oregon</i> | 1930-1941, 1946-1965 |
| <i>Eastern Washington</i> | 1901-1909, 1912-1916, 1920-1933, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Edinboro</i> | 1917, 1926-1942, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Edward Waters</i> | 1926, 1940, 1942, 1945, 1947-1967 |
| <i>Elizabeth City State</i> | 1939, 1941-1942, 1946-1972 |

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| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Elizabethtown</i> | 1928, 1932 |
| <i>Elmhurst</i> | 1920-1972 |
| <i>Elon</i> | 1909, 1919-1921, 1925-1936, 1946 |
| <i>Emory & Henry</i> | 1893-1894, 1916-1917, 1926-1933, 1946-1947, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Emporia State</i> | 1895, 1899-1929 |
| <i>Erskine</i> | 1915-1917 |
| <i>Eureka</i> | 1891-1902, 1913-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Evansville</i> | 1910-1914, 1923-1942, 1946, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Fairfield</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>Fairmont State</i> | 1905, 1908-1916, 1921-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Fargo</i> | 1894, 1902, 1907-1917, 1919-1921 |
| <i>Fayetteville State</i> | 1934-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>FDU-Teaneck</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Federal City</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Ferris State</i> | 1900-1907, 1910-1911, 1914-1915, 1919-1931, 1933-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Ferrum</i> | 1955-1972 |
| <i>Findlay</i> | 1908-1910, 1916-1917, 1920-1933, 1940-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Fisk</i> | 1921-1941, 1943, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Fitchburg State</i> | 1916, 1919, 1924 |
| <i>Florida</i> | 1901-1911 |
| <i>Florida A & M</i> | 1925-1929, 1931-1970 |
| <i>Florida N & I</i> | 1942-1943, 1945-1948, 1950-1958 |
| <i>Florida Southern</i> | 1912-1917, 1919-1920, 1922, 1931-1935 |
| <i>Florida State</i> | 1947 |
| <i>Fordham</i> | 1882-1885, 1888-1892, 1897-1898, 1964-1972 |
| <i>Fort Hays State</i> | 1902, 1904-1909, 1912-1929 |
| <i>Fort Lewis College</i> | 1932-1942, 1948-1950, 1953-1954, 1956, |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Fort Valley State</i> | 1960 |
| <i>Framingham State</i> | 1940-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Franklin</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Franklin & Marshall</i> | 1887, 1901-1902, 1905-1909, 1911-1912, 1926-1972 |
| <i>Franklin (Ohio)</i> | 1887, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Frederick</i> | 1894, 1906-1908, 1915 |
| <i>Fresno State</i> | 1959-1961 |
| <i>Friends</i> | 1921-1924 |
| <i>Frostburg State</i> | 1949-1950 |
| <i>Furman</i> | 1928-1930, 1932-1938, 1946-1970 |
| <i>Gallaudet</i> | 1961-1972 |
| <i>Gannon</i> | 1980-1893, 1895-1896, 1900-1903, 1913 |
| <i>Gardner-Webb</i> | 1884, 1886, 1930-1937, 1947-1972 |
| <i>General Motors Tech</i> | 1928-1931 |
| <i>Geneva</i> | 1964-1972 |
| <i>George Fox</i> | 1890, 1896-1897, 1900-1901, 1946-1972 |
| <i>George Washington</i> | 1946, 1948-1951, 1963-1965 |
| <i>Georgetown</i> | 1890, 1896-1898 |
| <i>Georgetown (Ky.)</i> | 1891, 1893-1912, 1955-1972 |
| <i>Georgia</i> | 1891, 1893-1908 |
| <i>Georgia Southern</i> | 1929-1934 |
| <i>Georgia Tech</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Gettysburg</i> | 1992-1894, 1896-1908 |
| <i>Glenville State</i> | 1924, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Gonzaga</i> | 1982, 1908-1909, 1911-1916 |
| <i>Gooding</i> | 1919-1922, 1934-1937 |

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|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Graceland</i> | 1909-1911, 1913-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Grambling State</i> | 1934, 1936-1942, 1945-1967 |
| <i>Grand Island</i> | 1902-1905, 1907-1908, 1914-1917, 1920-1930 |
| <i>Grand Rapids CC</i> | 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Grand Rapids Univ.</i> | 1939-1942 |
| <i>Grand Valley State</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Grinnell</i> | 1889-1897, 1912-1917, 1939-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Grove City</i> | 1901-1904, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Guilford</i> | 1893, 1895-1904, 1915-1936, 1945-1946 |
| <i>Gustavus Adolphus</i> | 1903-1904, 1918-1972 |
| <i>Haines Institute</i> | 1927-1928, 1930-1931 |
| <i>Hamilton</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Hamline</i> | 1892-1893, 1895, 1897-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Hampden-Sydney</i> | 1892, 1894-1903, 1932-1934, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Hampton</i> | 1920, 1922-1972 |
| <i>Hanover</i> | 1887, 1906-1913, 1924-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Harding</i> | 1924-1931, 1959-1965 |
| <i>Hardin-Simmons</i> | 1907-1909, 1917-1925 |
| <i>Hartford</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Hartwick</i> | 1928-1936, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Haskell</i> | 1896-1923, 1936-1938, 1946-1947, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Hastings</i> | 1898, 1900, 1902-1911, 1913-1917, 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Haverford</i> | 1882-1888, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Hawaii</i> | 1909-1911, 1915-1924, 1936-1937 |
| <i>Hedding</i> | 1903, 1905, 1908, 1910-1911, 1913-1917, 1919-1921, 1925 |
| <i>Heidelberg</i> | 1897-1899, 1940-1942, 1945-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Henderson State</i> | 1908-1916, 1918-1921, 1930-1941, 1945-1965 |
| <i>Hendrix</i> | 1908-1920, 1928-1940, 1946-1955, 1957-1960 |
| <i>High Point</i> | 1924-1932, 1937, 1945-1946 |
| <i>Highland Park</i> | 1897, 1900-1903, 1907-1917 |
| <i>Hillsdale</i> | 1891-1894, 1896, 1910-1915, 1926-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Hiram</i> | 1892-1895, 1897-1898, 1900-1904, 1940-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Hobart</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Hofstra</i> | 1937-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Holy Cross</i> | 1891-1892 |
| <i>Hope</i> | 1902, 1911-1913, 1918-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Houston</i> | 1927-1930 |
| <i>Howard</i> | 1920, 1922-1942, 1944-1970 |
| <i>Howard Payne</i> | 1903-1905, 1907-1909, 1911-1925 |
| <i>Humboldt State</i> | 1927-1934, 1946-1953 |
| <i>Huntington</i> | 1922, 1948-1950 |
| <i>Idaho</i> | 1893-1895, 1899-1909 |
| <i>Idaho State</i> | 1904, 1919-1923, 1928-1932, 1934-1942, 1944, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Illinois</i> | 1890-1892 |
| <i>Illinois College</i> | 1893-1896, 1899-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Illinois State</i> | 1893-1895, 1897, 1900-1901, 1903-1909, 1912-1917, 1919-1949 |
| <i>Illinois Wesleyan</i> | 1890-1891, 1894, 1896-1901, 1904-1972 |
| <i>Illinois-Chicago</i> | 1895, 1907-1908, 1910, 1950-1972 |
| <i>Indiana</i> | 1891-1894 |
| <i>Indiana (Pa.)</i> | 1890, 1892, 1905-1906, 1908-1915, 1917-1920, 1925-1942, 1945-1957, 1971- |

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| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Indiana State</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Indianapolis</i> | 1906-1907, 1923-1951 |
| <i>Intermountain Union</i> | 1924-1931, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Iona</i> | 1920-1924, 1929, 1931-1935 |
| <i>Iowa</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>Iowa State</i> | 1889-1897 |
| <i>Iowa Wesleyan</i> | 1892-1897 |
| <i>Ithaca</i> | 1890, 1893-1894, 1896-1903, 1905, 1908-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Jackson State</i> | 1930-1935, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Jacksonville State</i> | 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938-1939, 1946-1967 |
| <i>James Madison</i> | 1905, 1908-1910, 1912-1913, 1921-1927, 1929-1935, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Jamestown</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Jarvis Christian</i> | 1930-1935, 1936, 1938-1942, 1947, 1951, 1954, 1957-1960, 1962-1963 |
| <i>John Carroll</i> | 1940-1942, 1946-1949, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Johns Hopkins</i> | 1883-1886, 1888-1889, 1891-1895, 1898-1902, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Johnson C. Smith</i> | 1892, 1925-1972 |
| <i>Juniata</i> | 1892-1893, 1895-1896, 1910-1915, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Kalamazoo</i> | 1890-1906 |
| <i>Kansas</i> | 1913-1915, 1921-1924 |
| <i>Kansas City Univ.</i> | 1896-1912 |
| <i>Kansas State</i> | 1892-1894, 1899-1900, 1903, 1905-1909, 1914-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Kean</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Kent State</i> | 1920-1928, 1940-1942, 1946-1950 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Kentucky</i> | 1891-1909 |
| <i>Kentucky State</i> | 1921, 1925, 1927-1942, 1944-1967 |
| <i>Kentucky Wesleyan</i> | 1895, 1897, 1907, 1909-1910, 1913-1917 |
| <i>Kenyon</i> | 1890-1895, 1940-1972 |
| <i>King</i> | 1897-1902, 1921-1941 |
| <i>Kingfisher</i> | 1900-1903, 1909-1917, 1919-1921 |
| <i>King's</i> | 1946-1963, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Knox</i> | 1888, 1891-1905, 1907-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Knoxville</i> | 1922, 1925-1972 |
| <i>Kutztown</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>La Salle</i> | 1967-1968 |
| <i>La Verne</i> | 1923-1924, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Lafayette</i> | 1956-1969 |
| <i>Lake Forest</i> | 1888-1892, 1900-1942, 1946-1970, 1972 |
| <i>Lakeland</i> | 1934-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Lamar</i> | 1923-1926, 1932-1933, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Lambuth</i> | 1924-1935, 1940-1941, 1947 |
| <i>Lane</i> | 1927, 1929-1933, 1936-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Langston</i> | 1924-1927, 1932-1933, 1935-1957 |
| <i>Lanier</i> | 1930 |
| <i>Lawrence</i> | 1893-1916, 1939-1972 |
| <i>Lawrence Tech</i> | 1933-1941, 1946 |
| <i>Leander Clark</i> | 1900, 1910-1916 |
| <i>Lebanon Valley</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Lees-McRae</i> | 1928, 1930-1939, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Lehigh</i> | 1958-1969 |
| <i>Leland</i> | 1925, 1934, 1936-1941, 1946-1949, 1952-1959 |
| <i>LeMoyne</i> | 1930, 1933-1934, 1936-1941, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Lenoir-Rhyne</i> | 1910-1911, 1917, 1921-1936, 1946 |

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|-----------------------------|---|
| <i>Lenox</i> | 1899-1900, 1908-1909, 1913-1914 |
| <i>Lewis</i> | 1947-1956 |
| <i>Lewis & Clark</i> | 1908, 1923, 1925-1927, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Lincoln (Ill.)</i> | 1895, 1897-1904, 1908-1916, 1919-1928 |
| <i>Lincoln (Mo.)</i> | 1927-1928, 1930, 1932-1942, 1944-1966 |
| <i>Lincoln (Pa.)</i> | 1920, 1922-1942, 1944-1960 |
| <i>Lincoln Memorial</i> | 1923-1926, 1930-1931 |
| <i>Linfield</i> | 1946-1955 |
| <i>Little Rock College</i> | 1908-1910, 1913, 1915-1916, 1918-1919, 1921-1929 |
| <i>Little Rock JC</i> | 1930-1934, 1947-1955 |
| <i>LIU-C.W. Post</i> | 1957-1972 |
| <i>Livingstone</i> | 1892, 1922-1923, 1925-1928, 1930-1932, 1934-1935, 1937-1941, 1943-1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Lock Haven</i> | 1910-1911, 1925-1942, 1945-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Lombard</i> | 1896-1905, 1907-1929 |
| <i>Long Island Univ.</i> | 1928-1929 |
| <i>Loras</i> | 1907-1942, 1945-1959, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Los Angeles Pacific</i> | 1961-1964 |
| <i>Louisiana College</i> | 1918, 1921-1923 |
| <i>Louisiana State</i> | 1893-1908 |
| <i>Louisiana Tech</i> | 1901, 1903-1909, 1913-1917, 1921-1922 |
| <i>Louisiana-Lafayette</i> | 1902, 1911-1923 |
| <i>Louisiana-Monroe</i> | 1935-1942, 1945-1948, 1950 |
| <i>Louisville</i> | 1912-1913, 1942 |
| <i>Louisville Municipal</i> | 1921, 1925, 1927-1929, 1932-1939, 1946-1949 |
| <i>Loyola (Ill.)</i> | 1892, 1894-1897, 1899-1904, 1906-1912, 1914, 1917-1918, 1922-1924, 1970-1971 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Loyola (La.)</i> | 1911-1913, 1916, 1921-1923, 1965-1970 |
| <i>Loyola (Md.)</i> | 1902 |
| <i>Loyola Marymount</i> | 1889, 1891, 1897, 1902-1903, 1905, 1907, 1909, 1967-1972 |
| <i>Luther</i> | 1893, 1896, 1918-1972 |
| <i>Lycoming</i> | 1892-1893, 1895, 1902-1903, 1922-1923, 1926, 1928-1934, 1947-1950, 1954-1972 |
| <i>Lynchburg</i> | 1918-1919, 1929-1931 |
| <i>Macalester</i> | 1892-1893, 1895, 1897-1900, 1902-1905, 1908-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Maine Maritime</i> | 1947, 1949-1953, 1959-1972 |
| <i>Manchester</i> | 1924-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Manhattan</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>Mansfield</i> | 1898-1899, 1905-1907, 1914-1915, 1917-1923, 1925, 1928-1942, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Maranatha Baptist</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Marietta</i> | 1892-1895, 1940-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Marist</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>Marquette</i> | 1892-1917, 1967-1972 |
| <i>Mars Hill</i> | 1912-1916, 1919-1941, 1944-1966, 1969-1971 |
| <i>Marshall</i> | 1905, 1910-1917, 1925-1942, 1946 |
| <i>Martin Luther</i> | 1931-1936, 1972 |
| <i>Maryland</i> | 1892-1894, 1896-1899, 1901 |
| <i>Maryland Univ.</i> | 1911-1912 |
| <i>Maryland-Eastern Shore</i> | 1941, 1946-1970 |
| <i>Maryville</i> | 1892-1893, 1895-1896, 1902-1910, 1928-1941, 1946-1947, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Massachusetts</i> | 1882-1884, 1945-1947 |
| <i>Massachusetts Maritime</i> | 1947-1955, 1957-1960, 1972 |
| <i>Massachusetts-Dartmouth</i> | 1921, 1948-1950 |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Massachusetts-Lowell</i> | 1946-1950, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Mayville State</i> | 1926, 1932-1933, 1935-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>McDaniel</i> | 1891-1900, 1946-1972 |
| <i>McKendree</i> | 1895-1896, 1900-1901, 1905, 1916-1941, 1946-1950 |
| <i>McMurry</i> | 1923-1926 |
| <i>McNeese State</i> | 1946-1950 |
| <i>McPherson</i> | 1920-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Memphis</i> | 1912-1933 |
| <i>Menlo</i> | 1928-1936, 1962, 1965-1967, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Mercer</i> | 1891-1893, 1896-1897, 1903, 1906-1908 |
| <i>Merchant Marine</i> | 1948-1972 |
| <i>Miami (Fla.)</i> | 1926 |
| <i>Miami (Ohio)</i> | 1888, 1891-1892, 1894, 1897-1905 |
| <i>Michigan</i> | 1884-1892 |
| <i>Michigan State</i> | 1885, 1894, 1896 |
| <i>Michigan Tech</i> | 1920-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Middle Tennessee State</i> | 1915-1916, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Middlebury</i> | 1894, 1897, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Midland</i> | 1892-1904, 1906, 1908, 1913, 1915-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Midwestern (Iowa)</i> | 1965-1966, 1969-1970 |
| <i>Midwestern State</i> | 1924-1925, 1946 |
| <i>Miles</i> | 1924-1929, 1932, 1937-1939, 1946-1949, 1952-1972 |
| <i>Millersville</i> | 1889-1890, 1894-1895, 1911-1912, 1916-1917, 1920-1941, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Milligan</i> | 1922-1941, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Millikin</i> | 1903-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Millsaps</i> | 1900, 1906, 1945-1947, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Milton</i> | 1899-1903, 1916-1918, 1921-1942, 1946- |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Miner Teachers</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Minnesota</i> | 1932, 1934-1935, 1937-1941, 1948, 1950-1952 |
| <i>Minnesota State-Mankato</i> | 1890-1893 |
| <i>Minnesota State-Moorhead</i> | 1889-1891, 1904, 1907-1909, 1911, 1922-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Minnesota-Crookston</i> | 1916, 1919-1922, 1925-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Minnesota-Duluth</i> | 1927-1928, 1930-1931, 1933, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Minnesota-Morris</i> | 1930-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Minot State</i> | 1961-1968 |
| <i>Mississippi</i> | 1925, 1927, 1930, 1932-1972 |
| <i>Mississippi College</i> | 1893-1896, 1898-1908 |
| <i>Mississippi Industrial</i> | 1908, 1946-1947, 1958-1962 |
| <i>Mississippi State</i> | 1930, 1936-1938, 1941, 1947, 1949, 1951-1964 |
| <i>Mississippi Valley State</i> | 1895-1896, 1901-1908 |
| <i>Missouri</i> | 1953-1967 |
| <i>Missouri Baptist</i> | 1890-1906 |
| <i>Missouri S & T</i> | 1949-1950 |
| <i>Missouri Southern State</i> | 1893-1895, 1899-1943, 1945-1955 |
| <i>Missouri State</i> | 1937-1941, 1946-1950, 1963-1967 |
| <i>Missouri Valley</i> | 1909-1912, 1914-1942, 1945-1955 |
| <i>Missouri Wesleyan</i> | 1893, 1899, 1903, 1915-1916, 1919-1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Missouri Western State</i> | 1900-1902, 1904, 1907, 1909-1929 |
| <i>Monmouth</i> | 1922-1924, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Monmouth (N.J.)</i> | 1888, 1891-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Montana</i> | 1967 |
| <i>Montana State</i> | 1903-1907, 1912-1917 |
| <i>Montana State-Northern</i> | 1905, 1909, 1911, 1914-1917, 1919 |
| | 1957-1971 |

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|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Montana Tech</i> | 1914-1916, 1920-1926, 1928-1929, 1931-1932, 1935-1941, 1944, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Montana Western</i> | 1897, 1924, 1929, 1931-1932, 1935-1936, 1939-1940, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Montclair State</i> | 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Moravian</i> | 1930-1931, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Morehead State</i> | 1924-1925, 1927-1932 |
| <i>Morehouse</i> | 1922-1972 |
| <i>Morgan State</i> | 1922-1923, 1925-1970 |
| <i>Morningside</i> | 1898, 1905, 1915-1935, 1945 |
| <i>Morris</i> | 1928, 1930-1932, 1935, 1940-1941, 1945-1967 |
| <i>Morris Brown</i> | 1922-1971 |
| <i>Morrisville State</i> | 1911, 1913-1916, 1920-1942, 1946-1958 |
| <i>Mount Morris</i> | 1899-1900, 1906, 1914, 1919-1931 |
| <i>Mount St. Mary's</i> | 1944, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Mount Union</i> | 1893-1894, 1896, 1901-1904, 1940-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Muhlenberg</i> | 1946, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Murray State</i> | 1924-1930 |
| <i>Muskingum</i> | 1901-1910, 1940-1972 |
| <i>Nashville</i> | 1894-1904 |
| <i>Navy</i> | 1883-1886 |
| <i>Nebraska</i> | 1890-1904 |
| <i>Nebraska Central</i> | 1915-1916, 1919-1940, 1946-1951 |
| <i>Nebraska Wesleyan</i> | 1896-1897, 1909-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Nebraska-Kearney</i> | 1911-1916, 1920-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Nebraska-Omaha</i> | 1911-1916, 1919-1935, 1947-1950 |
| <i>Nevada</i> | 1896-1905, 1915-1917, 1919 |
| <i>New England</i> | 1948-1950, 1971-1972 |
| <i>New Haven</i> | 1967-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>New Jersey</i> | 1898, 1925-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>New Jersey City</i> | 1966-1972 |
| <i>New Mexico</i> | 1892-1894, 1899, 1901, 1903-1917, 1919-1929 |
| <i>New Mexico Highlands</i> | 1901, 1911, 1923, 1925, 1927-1930, 1932-1942 |
| <i>New Mexico Military Inst.</i> | 1904-1905, 1907-1917, 1919-1942, 1957-1972 |
| <i>New Mexico Mines</i> | 1906, 1908, 1910, 1919, 1926-1932 |
| <i>New Mexico State</i> | 1893, 1905-1917, 1919-1929 |
| <i>New Orleans</i> | 1965-1970 |
| <i>New Orleans Univ.</i> | 1925, 1930, 1934 |
| <i>New Paltz Teachers</i> | 1934-1936 |
| <i>New York Maritime</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>New York Tech</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>New York Univ.</i> | 1890-1892, 1964-1966 |
| <i>Newberry</i> | 1913-1917 |
| <i>Niagara</i> | 1946-1950, 1967-1972 |
| <i>Nicholls State</i> | 1950, 1969-1971 |
| <i>Nichols</i> | 1931-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Norfolk State</i> | 1939, 1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>North Alabama</i> | 1905, 1907-1909, 1911-1913, 1915, 1924, 1927-1928 |
| <i>North Carolina</i> | 1888-1889, 1891-1904 |
| <i>North Carolina A & T</i> | 1922-1970 |
| <i>North Carolina Central</i> | 1925-1926, 1928-1942, 1945-1970 |
| <i>North Carolina State</i> | 1892, 1894-1906 |
| <i>North Carolina-Charlotte</i> | 1947 |
| <i>North Central</i> | 1897-1905, 1913-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>North Dakota</i> | 1894, 1897-1898, 1900, 1902, 1904-1917, 1919-1927, 1945 |

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|--|---|
| <i>North Dakota Science</i> | 1907-1917, 1919, 1921, 1926-1933, 1935-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>North Dakota State</i> | 1894, 1897-1898, 1901-1902, 1905-1917, 1919-1927, 1945 |
| <i>North Dakota Teachers</i> | 1904, 1914-1915, 1927, 1932-1933, 1935-1936, 1938-1942, 1945-1968 |
| <i>North Greenville</i> | 1923-1925, 1950-1952 |
| <i>North Park</i> | 1934-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>North Texas</i> | 1908, 1917, 1919-1925 |
| <i>Northeastern</i> | 1960-1970 |
| <i>Northeastern Illinois</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Northeastern Oklahoma A & M</i> | 1920-1941, 1945-1950, 1952-1956, 1958- 1972 |
| <i>Northeastern State</i> | 1914, 1920, 1922, 1929, 1931-1935, 1946 |
| <i>Northern Arizona</i> | 1912-1913, 1915-1928 |
| <i>Northern Colorado</i> | 1895-1896, 1899-1900, 1905, 1917-1918 |
| <i>Northern Idaho</i> | 1901-1903, 1906, 1924, 1928-1941, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Northern Illinois</i> | 1899-1916, 1920-1949 |
| <i>Northern Iowa</i> | 1908-1935 |
| <i>Northern Michigan</i> | 1904-1906, 1909, 1912, 1916-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1962 |
| <i>Northern State</i> | 1903-1904, 1911, 1914-1915, 1919-1924, 1926-1927, 1929-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Northland</i> | 1908-1916, 1918-1919, 1922-1941, 1946- 1972 |
| <i>Northwest Missouri State</i> | 1908, 1916-1944, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Northwestern</i> | 1888-1892 |
| <i>Northwestern (Iowa)</i> | 1930, 1946-1948, 1950-1972 |
| <i>Northwestern (Wisc.)</i> | 1897-1917, 1926-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Northwestern Oklahoma</i> | 1909-1911, 1913-1916, 1920-1922, 1924- 1926, 1932-1935, 1946 |
| <i>Northwestern State (La.)</i> | 1920-1924 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Northwood</i> | 1962-1972 |
| <i>Northwood (Tex.)</i> | 1968-1971 |
| <i>Norwich</i> | 1897, 1899-1901, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Notre Dame</i> | 1887-1889, 1892-1895 |
| <i>Oakland City</i> | 1922-1937 |
| <i>Oberlin</i> | 1891-1895, 1940-1972 |
| <i>Occidental</i> | 1895, 1898-1900, 1903-1906, 1908-1910, 1913-1917, 1945 |
| <i>Ogden</i> | 1895, 1924-1927 |
| <i>Oglethorpe</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Ohio Northern</i> | 1902-1903, 1914, 1940-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Ohio State</i> | 1889-1895 |
| <i>Ohio Wesleyan</i> | 1889, 1891-1892, 1895, 1941-1972 |
| <i>Oklahoma</i> | 1895-1896, 1899-1914 |
| <i>Oklahoma Baptist</i> | 1910-1911, 1919-1924 |
| <i>Oklahoma City</i> | 1909-1914, 1921 |
| <i>Oklahoma Panhandle State</i> | 1922, 1930-1941 |
| <i>Oklahoma State</i> | 1908-1914 |
| <i>Okolona</i> | 1933, 1936, 1938-1939, 1947, 1956 |
| <i>Old Dominion</i> | 1931-1932, 1934-1940 |
| <i>Olivet</i> | 1883, 1891-1895, 1910-1915, 1926-1931, 1935-1939, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Oregon</i> | 1899-1901, 1903-1909 |
| <i>Oregon State</i> | 1897, 1902-1906, 1908-1909 |
| <i>Oregon Tech</i> | 1948-1965 |
| <i>Oswego State</i> | 1921-1922, 1930-1935, 1972 |
| <i>Ottawa</i> | 1891, 1893-1902, 1904-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Otterbein</i> | 1893, 1895-1897, 1940-1972 |
| <i>Ouachita Baptist</i> | 1897, 1908-1910, 1912-1917, 1919-1920, 1928-1935, 1938-1941, 1945-1965 |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Ozark Wesleyan</i> | 1921, 1924-1930 |
| <i>Pace</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Pacific</i> | 1919-1924 |
| <i>Pacific Lutheran</i> | 1946-1964 |
| <i>Pacific Univ. (Ore.)</i> | 1908, 1919-1920, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Paine</i> | 1927-1928, 1930-1942, 1944-1962 |
| <i>Panzer</i> | 1933-1942, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Parsons</i> | 1893-1897, 1900-1902, 1904-1905, 1909-1942, 1945-1964 |
| <i>Paul Quinn</i> | 1924-1927, 1935, 1940, 1949, 1951-1960, 1966-1967 |
| <i>Penn State</i> | 1887-1888 |
| <i>Peru State</i> | 1903-1908, 1910, 1912-1917, 1919-1972 |
| <i>Philander Smith</i> | 1929, 1936-1942, 1945-1964 |
| <i>Phillips</i> | 1907-1911, 1914, 1916-1919 |
| <i>Piedmont</i> | 1922-1928, 1930-1936 |
| <i>Pillsbury</i> | 1958-1972 |
| <i>Pittsburg State</i> | 1908-1929 |
| <i>Pittsburgh</i> | 1890, 1892-1893, 1895-1896 |
| <i>Plattsburgh State</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Plymouth State</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Pomona-Pitzer</i> | 1897-1902, 1904-1906, 1908-1910, 1913-1917, 1945 |
| <i>Portland</i> | 1923-1927 |
| <i>Portland State</i> | 1947-1964 |
| <i>Potomac State</i> | 1920-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Potsdam Normal</i> | 1899-1901 |
| <i>Prairie View A & M</i> | 1924-1927, 1930-1932, 1935-1967 |
| <i>Presbyterian</i> | 1913-1914 |
| <i>Principia</i> | 1920, 1922, 1926, 1932-1942, 1946-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Providence</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Puget Sound</i> | 1903, 1909-1912, 1919-1921, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Purdue</i> | 1887, 1889-1892 |
| <i>Queens</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Quincy</i> | 1916-1924, 1928-1929, 1931, 1933, 1946-1953 |
| <i>Racine</i> | 1888, 1894-1896, 1898-1918 |
| <i>Ramapo</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Randolph-Macon</i> | 1887-1893, 1896-1898, 1932-1934, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Redlands</i> | 1910, 1914-1917, 1943-1945 |
| <i>Regis</i> | 1903, 1905, 1922-1928, 1935-1942 |
| <i>Rensselaer Poly</i> | 1886, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Rhode Island</i> | 1895-1897, 1899-1901 |
| <i>Rhodes</i> | 1896, 1899, 1905-1909, 1914-1916, 1919-1922, 1946-1950, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Rice</i> | 1912-1914 |
| <i>Richmond</i> | 1887-1895, 1897-1899 |
| <i>Rider</i> | 1928-1929, 1946-1951 |
| <i>Rio Grande</i> | 1918, 1921-1943, 1945-1949 |
| <i>Ripon</i> | 1891-1903, 1905-1916, 1939-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Roanoke</i> | 1894-1897, 1899 |
| <i>Rochester</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Rochester Tech</i> | 1902, 1904-1905, 1919-1922, 1968-1972 |
| <i>Rock Hill</i> | 1898-1899, 1901, 1908-1914 |
| <i>Rockhurst</i> | 1921, 1924-1942, 1944-1948 |
| <i>Rocky Mountain</i> | 1949-1972 |
| <i>Rollins</i> | 1906-1910, 1915-1916, 1921-1922 |
| <i>Rose-Hulman</i> | 1892, 1899-1901, 1903-1909, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |

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|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Rowan</i> | 1947-1950, 1963-1972 |
| <i>Rust</i> | 1930, 1933-1934, 1936-1940, 1947-1964 |
| <i>Rutgers</i> | 1958-1961 |
| <i>Rutgers-Livingston</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>Rutgers-Newark</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Rutherford</i> | 1925-1935 |
| <i>Salem</i> | 1916, 1920-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Salisbury</i> | 1972 |
| <i>Sam Houston State</i> | 1912, 1922-1924 |
| <i>Samford</i> | 1902-1903, 1905-1908, 1948, 1958-1960 |
| <i>Samuel Huston</i> | 1924-1927, 1934-1935, 1937, 1940, 1943-1951 |
| <i>San Diego</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>San Diego State</i> | 1900-1901, 1903, 1905, 1922-1924 |
| <i>San Francisco</i> | 1917, 1919, 1957-1965 |
| <i>San Francisco State</i> | 1931-1942, 1946-1951 |
| <i>San Jose State</i> | 1893, 1895, 1898-1900, 1921-1928 |
| <i>Santa Clara</i> | 1895-1905, 1959-1960 |
| <i>Savannah State</i> | 1931-1933, 1935-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Scio</i> | 1895, 1904-1908, 1910 |
| <i>Scranton</i> | 1916, 1920, 1922-1923, 1944-1960, 1966-1972 |
| <i>Seattle</i> | 1924-1926 |
| <i>Seton Hall</i> | 1882-1885, 1898, 1902-1904, 1922-1923, 1930-1931, 1965-1972 |
| <i>Shaw</i> | 1920, 1922-1942, 1945-1951, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Shenandoah</i> | 1922-1923, 1925-1937, 1965-1967 |
| <i>Shepherd</i> | 1920-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Shippensburg</i> | 1891-1902, 1915-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Shurtleff</i> | 1896-1897, 1903-1933, 1936-1942, 1946- |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Si Tanka</i> | 1950, 1953 |
| <i>Siena</i> | 1903-1904, 1915-1916, 1919-1921, 1923-1924, 1926-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Simon Fraser</i> | 1965-1966 |
| <i>Simpson</i> | 1892-1894, 1896-1897, 1908-1972 |
| <i>Sioux Falls</i> | 1919, 1922-1924, 1926, 1928-1940, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Slippery Rock</i> | 1914-1915, 1923-1942, 1945-1957, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Sonoma State</i> | 1969 |
| <i>South Carolina</i> | 1892, 1894-1905, 1907-1910 |
| <i>South Carolina State</i> | 1925, 1928-1942, 1946-1970 |
| <i>South Carolina Trade</i> | 1953-1954, 1956-1965 |
| <i>South Dakota</i> | 1898-1901, 1920-1927 |
| <i>South Dakota State</i> | 1908-1917, 1919-1927, 1944-1945 |
| <i>South Dakota Tech</i> | 1895, 1909-1914, 1920, 1924, 1926-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>South Dakota-Springfield</i> | 1926, 1928-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Southeast Missouri State</i> | 1905-1906, 1909-1913, 1915-1917, 1919-1944, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Southeastern Oklahoma State</i> | 1909, 1911-1913, 1915, 1917, 1919-1923, 1925-1927, 1930-1935, 1946 |
| <i>Southern</i> | 1923-1926, 1929, 1932, 1934-1942, 1944-1967 |
| <i>Southern (Ala.)</i> | 1915-1916 |
| <i>Southern Arkansas</i> | 1916-1917, 1921-1936, 1941, 1946-1955, 1958-1965 |
| <i>Southern California</i> | 1888-1889, 1891, 1893-1910, 1914-1916 |
| <i>Southern California Bible</i> | 1959-1961 |
| <i>Southern Connecticut State</i> | 1947-1972 |
| <i>Southern Idaho</i> | 1922, 1928-1930, 1932-1941, 1946-1950 |

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|--|--|
| <i>Southern Illinois</i> | 1900-1902, 1913-1917, 1919, 1921-1942, 1944-1949 |
| <i>Southern Methodist</i> | 1915-1917 |
| <i>Southern Mississippi</i> | 1912-1916, 1919-1924 |
| <i>Southern Oregon</i> | 1927-1938, 1946-1965 |
| <i>Southern Utah</i> | 1929-1932, 1935-1942, 1946-1962 |
| <i>Southwest Baptist</i> | 1925-1929 |
| <i>Southwest Minnesota State</i> | 1968-1969 |
| <i>Southwestern (Kans.)</i> | 1895, 1901, 1903-1929, 1959-1972 |
| <i>Southwestern (Tex.)</i> | 1908-1914, 1918-1922 |
| <i>Southwestern Oklahoma State</i> | 1909, 1915-1916, 1922, 1926, 1932-1935, 1946 |
| <i>Spokane College</i> | 1920-1925, 1927-1928 |
| <i>Spokane Univ.</i> | 1914, 1916, 1920-1923, 1925, 1928-1931 |
| <i>Spring Hill</i> | 1910-1912, 1914-1918, 1966-1970 |
| <i>Springfield</i> | 1890, 1898, 1960-1972 |
| <i>Springfield Normal & Business</i> | 1902-1905 |
| <i>St. Ambrose</i> | 1893, 1911-1912, 1915-1917, 1920-1942, 1946-1959 |
| <i>St. Anselm</i> | 1897-1898, 1911-1914, 1922-1924 |
| <i>St. Augustine's</i> | 1925-1927, 1929-1942, 1946-1965 |
| <i>St. Bonaventure</i> | 1895-1896, 1946-1949, 1968-1970 |
| <i>St. Cloud State</i> | 1901-1905, 1907-1909, 1912, 1914, 1919-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>St. Edward's</i> | 1894, 1908, 1919-1925 |
| <i>St. Francis (N.Y.)</i> | 1931-1932, 1967-1970 |
| <i>St. Francis (Pa.)</i> | 1913-1914, 1922-1924, 1947-1953, 1969-1972 |
| <i>St. John Fisher</i> | 1971-1972 |
| <i>St. John's (Md.)</i> | 1885-1886, 1889 |
| <i>St. John's (Minn.)</i> | 1900-1909, 1920-1942, 1944-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>St. John's (N.Y.)</i> | 1921, 1965-1972 |
| <i>St. Joseph's (Ind.)</i> | 1896-1897, 1901, 1907, 1917, 1920-1924, 1933-1942, 1946-1952, 1971-1972 |
| <i>St. Lawrence</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>St. Leo</i> | 1972 |
| <i>St. Louis</i> | 1899-1900, 1914-1919, 1968-1972 |
| <i>St. Martin's</i> | 1907, 1917, 1921, 1923-1930, 1932-1934, 1946-1950 |
| <i>St. Mary of the Plains</i> | 1953-1954, 1958-1972 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Cal.)</i> | 1896, 1898, 1967-1972 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Kans.)</i> | 1894-1930 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Ky.)</i> | 1906, 1908-1909, 1924-1927 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Mich.)</i> | 1913-1915, 1930-1941 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Minn.)</i> | 1913-1917, 1919-1954 |
| <i>St. Mary's (Tex.)</i> | 1925-1930, 1970-1971 |
| <i>St. Michael's (Vt.)</i> | 1908-1910, 1947-1953, 1966-1972 |
| <i>St. Norbert</i> | 1903-1905, 1907-1910, 1912-1925, 1929-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>St. Olaf</i> | 1918-1972 |
| <i>St. Paul's</i> | 1922-1941, 1946-1972 |
| <i>St. Peter's</i> | 1965-1972 |
| <i>St. Stephen's</i> | 1902 |
| <i>St. Thomas</i> | 1898-1899, 1901-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>St. Viator</i> | 1895, 1897-1899, 1901-1906, 1908-1913, 1915-1937 |
| <i>St. Vincent</i> | 1922-1923, 1925-1928, 1946-1962, 1968-1972 |
| <i>Stanford</i> | 1891-1905 |
| <i>Stephen F. Austin State</i> | 1923-1924 |
| <i>Sterling</i> | 1900-1907, 1910-1930, 1934-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Stetson</i> | 1901-1903, 1908-1909, 1911-1914, 1916, |

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|------------------------------|---|
| | 1919-1922 |
| <i>Steubenville</i> | 1947-1949, 1970-1972 |
| <i>Still</i> | 1901-1902, 1921-1928 |
| <i>Stillman</i> | 1937, 1949 |
| <i>Stonehill</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Stony Brook</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Straight</i> | 1921, 1925, 1927, 1930, 1934 |
| <i>Sue Bennett</i> | 1928-1931 |
| <i>Sul Ross State</i> | 1923-1926 |
| <i>Susquehanna</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Swarthmore</i> | 1882-1887, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Syracuse</i> | 1889-1890 |
| <i>Tabor</i> | 1967-1972 |
| <i>Tabor (Iowa)</i> | 1895, 1898, 1900-1901, 1910, 1921-1926 |
| <i>Talladega</i> | 1922-1941 |
| <i>Tampa</i> | 1932-1933, 1946 |
| <i>Tarkio</i> | 1894-1900, 1903-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Tarleton State</i> | 1904, 1911-1914, 1916-1921, 1923-1941, 1944-1960 |
| <i>Taylor</i> | 1948-1972 |
| <i>Temple</i> | 1894-1895, 1956-1969 |
| <i>Tennessee</i> | 1891-1897, 1899-1908 |
| <i>Tennessee Medical</i> | 1895, 1903-1904, 1909-1912, 1921-1926 |
| <i>Tennessee State</i> | 1925-1928, 1930, 1933-1941, 1944-1967 |
| <i>Tennessee Tech</i> | 1922, 1925-1931 |
| <i>Tennessee Wesleyan</i> | 1903-1904, 1908-1909, 1921-1923, 1926-1941, 1946-1957 |
| <i>Tennessee-Chattanooga</i> | 1900-1901, 1903-1912 |
| <i>Tennessee-Martin</i> | 1923-1932, 1934-1942, 1946-1959 |
| <i>Texas</i> | 1893-1914 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Texas A & M</i> | 1894, 1898-1914 |
| <i>Texas A & M-Commerce</i> | 1914-1915, 1922-1925 |
| <i>Texas A & M-Kingsville</i> | 1925-1930 |
| <i>Texas Christian</i> | 1897-1898, 1903-1906, 1908-1914, 1919-1922 |
| <i>Texas College</i> | 1924-1927, 1935-1961 |
| <i>Texas Lutheran</i> | 1929-1932, 1940 |
| <i>Texas Southern</i> | 1946-1967 |
| <i>Texas State</i> | 1920-1925 |
| <i>Texas Tech</i> | 1925 |
| <i>Texas Wesleyan</i> | 1902-1904, 1906, 1908-1913 |
| <i>Texas-Arlington</i> | 1922-1925, 1929, 1933-1958 |
| <i>Texas-El Paso</i> | 1914-1917, 1919-1927 |
| <i>Thiel</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Tillotson</i> | 1937, 1939-1941, 1945-1950 |
| <i>Toledo</i> | 1917-1930, 1940-1942, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Tougaloo</i> | 1925, 1930, 1934-1941, 1947-1960 |
| <i>Towson</i> | 1968-1972 |
| <i>Transylvania</i> | 1892-1905, 1907-1913 |
| <i>Trine</i> | 1900-1902, 1904-1905 |
| <i>Trinity (Conn.)</i> | 1946-1949, 1957-1972 |
| <i>Trinity (Iowa)</i> | 1913, 1915-1916, 1919-1930, 1935 |
| <i>Trinity (Tex.)</i> | 1902-1905, 1909-1917, 1919-1925, 1946 |
| <i>Troy</i> | 1930-1934, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Truman State</i> | 1903-1908, 1910-1911, 1915-1917, 1919-1941, 1945-1955 |
| <i>Tufts</i> | 1884-1890, 1947, 1957-1972 |
| <i>Tulane</i> | 1893-1896, 1898-1909, 1918 |
| <i>Tulsa</i> | 1899, 1901-1902, 1908, 1912-1925 |
| <i>Tusculum</i> | 1915-1916, 1919-1920, 1922-1941, 1946- |

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|------------------------------------|--|
| | 1950 |
| <i>Tuskegee</i> | 1893, 1922-1971 |
| <i>UCLA</i> | 1898, 1919 |
| <i>Union (Ky.)</i> | 1905, 1910, 1923-1932, 1946-1947 |
| <i>Union (N.Y.)</i> | 1886-1887, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Union (Tenn.)</i> | 1893-1896, 1901, 1904, 1907, 1909, 1916-1921 |
| <i>University of the South</i> | 1891-1908, 1943-1944, 1946-1948, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Upper Iowa</i> | 1902, 1905, 1910-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Upsala</i> | 1922-1924, 1947-1972 |
| <i>Urbana</i> | 1924-1925, 1930-1931, 1933 |
| <i>Ursinus</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Utah</i> | 1892, 1894-1917, 1919 |
| <i>Utah State</i> | 1892, 1895-1896, 1898-1907, 1909-1917, 1919 |
| <i>Utica</i> | 1966-1971 |
| <i>Valley City State</i> | 1903, 1908-1909, 1914, 1922, 1926-1933, 1935-1942, 1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Valparaiso</i> | 1919-1942, 1945-1951, 1971-1972 |
| <i>Vanderbilt</i> | 1890-1908 |
| <i>Vermont</i> | 1886-1887, 1894, 1897, 1946-1948 |
| <i>Virginia</i> | 1888-1889 |
| <i>Virginia Commonwealth</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Virginia Military Institute</i> | 1892-1898 |
| <i>Virginia State</i> | 1920, 1922-1972 |
| <i>Virginia Tech</i> | 1892-1900 |
| <i>Virginia Union</i> | 1920, 1922, 1924-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Virginia-Lynchburg</i> | 1920, 1922-1928, 1930-1931, 1948-1950 |
| <i>Wabash</i> | 1887, 1889-1895, 1899-1900, 1929-1972 |
| <i>Wagner</i> | 1927-1941, 1946-1972 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Wake Forest</i> | 1888-1889, 1891-1893, 1895, 1908-1910 |
| <i>Waldorf</i> | 1920-1941, 1946-1950, 1952-1972 |
| <i>Walsh</i> | 1969 |
| <i>Wartburg</i> | 1929-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Washburn</i> | 1890-1892, 1894, 1896-1929 |
| <i>Washington</i> | 1889-1890, 1892-1909 |
| <i>Washington & Jefferson</i> | 1890-1891, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Washington & Lee</i> | 1890, 1892-1893, 1895, 1897-1900, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Washington (Md.)</i> | 1891, 1894, 1946-1950 |
| <i>Washington (Mo.)</i> | 1890-1892, 1895, 1898-1906, 1947-1948, 1961-1972 |
| <i>Washington State</i> | 1893-1909 |
| <i>Wayland Baptist</i> | 1917, 1919-1920, 1922-1936, 1938-1940 |
| <i>Wayne State (Mich.)</i> | 1918-1935, 1948-1949, 1958-1972 |
| <i>Wayne State (Neb.)</i> | 1911-1917, 1919-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Waynesburg</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Weber State</i> | 1919-1921, 1926, 1928-1930, 1932, 1937-1940, 1942, 1946-1954 |
| <i>Wesley</i> | 1953, 1956-1972 |
| <i>Wesleyan</i> | 1945-1949, 1956-1972 |
| <i>West Alabama</i> | 1946-1948 |
| <i>West Chester</i> | 1895-1896, 1921-1942, 1945-1958, 1960, 1962, 1968-1969, 1971-1972 |
| <i>West Georgia</i> | 1910, 1947-1950, 1952-1954, 1957 |
| <i>West Kentucky Industrial</i> | 1930-1937 |
| <i>West Liberty</i> | 1924, 1926-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>West Texas A & M</i> | 1917, 1919-1925, 1933-1934 |
| <i>West Virginia</i> | 1891, 1893-1895, 1925-1927 |
| <i>West Virginia State</i> | 1920-1921, 1924-1972 |
| <i>West Virginia Tech</i> | 1921-1928, 1930-1972 |

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|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>West Virginia Wesleyan</i> | 1902-1903, 1906-1907, 1925-1941, 1946-1950, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Western Carolina</i> | 1931-1936, 1944-1946 |
| <i>Western Connecticut State</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Western Illinois</i> | 1903-1917, 1919-1949 |
| <i>Western Kentucky</i> | 1914, 1916, 1920-1926 |
| <i>Western Michigan</i> | 1907-1908, 1912-1933 |
| <i>Western New England</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>Western New Mexico</i> | 1913, 1925-1928, 1934-1942 |
| <i>Western Oregon</i> | 1924, 1934-1939, 1946-1965 |
| <i>Western Reserve</i> | 1890-1894, 1946, 1958-1969 |
| <i>Western Washington</i> | 1921, 1923-1933, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Westmar</i> | 1896, 1911-1913, 1916-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1951, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Westminster (Mo.)</i> | 1897, 1903, 1905, 1912-1931 |
| <i>Westminster (Pa.)</i> | 1897-1898, 1900-1901, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Westminster (Utah)</i> | 1897, 1919, 1921, 1926, 1930-1932, 1935-1941, 1948-1961, 1965-1967 |
| <i>Wheaton</i> | 1895, 1900, 1903-1905, 1912, 1914-1917, 1919-1972 |
| <i>Whitman</i> | 1894, 1897-1909, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Whittier</i> | 1893, 1907-1910, 1914-1917 |
| <i>Whitworth</i> | 1905-1909, 1915-1916, 1920-1925, 1927-1928, 1933-1941, 1946-1964 |
| <i>Wichita State</i> | 1897-1929 |
| <i>Widener</i> | 1883-1890, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Wilberforce Univ.</i> | 1905, 1921, 1923-1947 |
| <i>Wiley</i> | 1924-1927, 1930-1967 |
| <i>Wilkes</i> | 1946-1972 |
| <i>Will Mayfield</i> | 1908, 1916, 1923-1930 |
| <i>Willamette</i> | 1905-1908, 1914-1915, 1919-1920, 1946-1955 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>William & Mary</i> | 1893-1918 |
| <i>William & Vashti</i> | 1908-1916 |
| <i>William Jewell</i> | 1895-1944, 1946-1972 |
| <i>William Paterson</i> | 1970-1972 |
| <i>William Penn</i> | 1893, 1895-1905, 1908-1910, 1912-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1950, 1953-1972 |
| <i>Williams</i> | 1883-1884, 1946-1949, 1957-1972 |
| <i>Wilmington</i> | 1900, 1904-1905, 1908-1917, 1924-1932, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Wilson Teachers</i> | 1935-1937, 1950-1953 |
| <i>Wingate</i> | 1926-1939, 1956-1961 |
| <i>Winona State</i> | 1896, 1900, 1903, 1915-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1966 |
| <i>Winston-Salem State</i> | 1940-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin</i> | 1889-1892 |
| <i>Wisconsin Tech</i> | 1909, 1912-1913, 1920-1942, 1946-1958 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Eau Claire</i> | 1917, 1919-1942, 1944-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Extension</i> | 1934-1942, 1946-1955 |
| <i>Wisconsin-La Crosse</i> | 1911-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Milwaukee</i> | 1892, 1896, 1899, 1911-1942, 1945-1967 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Oshkosh</i> | 1893-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Platteville</i> | 1895-1898, 1902-1942, 1946-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-River Falls</i> | 1895-1901, 1905, 1909-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Stevens Point</i> | 1894-1910, 1912-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Stout</i> | 1911-1917, 1919-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Superior</i> | 1897-1902, 1909-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wisconsin-Whitewater</i> | 1889-1892, 1895-1904, 1907-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wittenberg</i> | 1892-1894, 1896-1897, 1940-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wofford</i> | 1890, 1893-1896, 1900-1901 |

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| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Wooster</i> | 1889-1890, 1901-1902, 1940-1972 |
| <i>Worcester State</i> | 1969-1972 |
| <i>Worcester Tech</i> | 1945-1972 |
| <i>Wyoming</i> | 1893-1917, 1919 |
| <i>Xavier</i> | 1900, 1902-1903, 1912-1913 |

| Division III College Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Xavier (La.)</i> | 1921, 1923, 1925, 1933-1944, 1946-1959 |
| <i>Yankton</i> | 1903-1904, 1909-1913, 1915-1916, 1918-1942, 1945-1972 |
| <i>York</i> | 1914-1917, 1919-1942, 1946-1953 |
| <i>Youngstown State</i> | 1946-1949, 1959-1964 |

Division III Service Teams

| Division III Service Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>10th Division, Camp Funston</i> | 1918 |
| <i>13th Division, Camp Lewis</i> | 1918 |
| <i>15th Division, Camp Logan</i> | 1918 |
| <i>17th Division, Camp Beauregard</i> | 1918 |
| <i>18th Division, Camp Travis</i> | 1918 |
| <i>1st Marine Regiment</i> | 1917 |
| <i>27th Division, Camp Wadsworth</i> | 1917 |
| <i>28th Division, Camp Hancock</i> | 1917 |
| <i>29th Division, Camp McClellan</i> | 1917 |
| <i>30th Division, Camp Sevier</i> | 1917 |
| <i>32d Division, Camp MacArthur</i> | 1917 |
| <i>34th Division, Camp Cody</i> | 1917 |
| <i>37th Division, Camp Sheridan</i> | 1917 |
| <i>38th Division, Camp Shelby</i> | 1917 |
| <i>39th Division, Camp Beauregard</i> | 1917 |
| <i>76th Division, Camp Devens</i> | 1917 |
| <i>77th Division, Camp Upton</i> | 1917 |
| <i>78th Division, Camp Dix</i> | 1917 |
| <i>79th Division, Camp Meade</i> | 1917 |
| <i>81st Division, Camp Jackson</i> | 1917 |

| Division III Service Teams | Seasons |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>82d Division, Camp Gordon</i> | 1917 |
| <i>83d Division, Camp Sherman</i> | 1917 |
| <i>84th Division, Camp Taylor</i> | 1917 |
| <i>85th Division, Camp Custer</i> | 1917 |
| <i>86th Division, Camp Grant</i> | 1917 |
| <i>88th Division, Camp Dodge</i> | 1917 |
| <i>89th Division, Camp Funston</i> | 1917 |
| <i>90th Division, Camp Travis</i> | 1917 |
| <i>91st Division, Camp Lewis</i> | 1917 |
| <i>95th Division, Camp Sherman</i> | 1918 |
| <i>97th Division, Camp Cody</i> | 1918 |
| <i>98th Division, Camp McClellan</i> | 1918 |
| <i>9th Division, Camp Sheridan</i> | 1918 |
| <i>AAFTC</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Alaska ATC</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Albuquerque Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Algiers Naval Station</i> | 1917-1918 |
| <i>Amarillo Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Atlantic City NAS</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Bainbridge NTS</i> | 1943-1945 |

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|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Balloon School, Fort Omaha</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Blackland Field</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Boston Navy Yard</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Bryan Field</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Camp Butner</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Camp Davis</i> | 1942-1943 |
| <i>Camp Dix [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Gordon [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Gruber</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Camp Lee</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Camp Lejeune</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>Camp MacArthur [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Peary</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Camp Pickett</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Camp Pickett [Black]</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Camp Pike [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Robinson</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Camp Shelby [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Camp Upton [Cant.]</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Carlisle Army Medical</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Charleston Coast Guard</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>Charleston Hospital Corps</i> | 1917-1918 |
| <i>Charleston Naval Rifle Range</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Charleston Navy Yard</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Charleston NTC</i> | 1917-1918 |
| <i>Charleston Receiving Ship</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Chatham Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Cherry Point Marines</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Colorado Springs Field</i> | 1942 |

| Division III Service Teams | Seasons |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Curtis Bay Coast Guard</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Daniel Field</i> | 1942-1944 |
| <i>El Toro Marines</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Fairfield-Suisun Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Fleet City</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Fletcher General Army Hospital</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Fort Benning</i> | 1929-1931, 1938, 1942-1945 |
| <i>Fort Benning 176th</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Fort Benning 300th</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Fort Benning 3rd</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Fort Benning 4th</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Fort Crook</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Fort Douglas</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Fort Monroe</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>Fort Pierce</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Fort Sill</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Fort Warren</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>Fourth Air Force</i> | 1942-1945 |
| <i>Georgia Pre-Flight</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Great Lakes NTS</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Grosse Ile NAS</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Gulfport Naval Station</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Hill Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Indiantown Gap Military Resv.</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Iowa Pre-Flight [2nd team]</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Jacksonville NAS</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Keesler Field</i> | 1943-1945 |
| <i>Lubbock Field</i> | 1942-1944 |
| <i>Mare Island Marines</i> | 1918 |

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|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Mather Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Maxwell Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Mayport NAS</i> | 1944 |
| <i>McClellan Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>MGTC, Camp Hancock</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Miami Naval Radio School</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Miami NTC</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Minter Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>MOTC, Camp Greenleaf</i> | 1918 |
| <i>MOTC, Fort Riley</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Nashville ATC</i> | 1945 |
| <i>Newport NTS</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Norfolk Marines</i> | 1943 |
| <i>North Carolina Pre-Flight</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Officers' Material School</i> | 1918 |
| <i>OTC, Camp Hancock</i> | 1918 |
| <i>Patterson Field</i> | 1942-1943 |

| Division III Service Teams | Seasons |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Pocatello Marines</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Randolph Field</i> | 1942-1944 |
| <i>Richmond Field</i> | 1943-1944 |
| <i>Rosecrans Field</i> | 1943 |
| <i>San Diego NTS</i> | 1942-1945 |
| <i>San Francisco Coast Guard</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Santa Ana Army Air Base</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Savanna Army Depot</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Second Air Force</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>South Plains Field</i> | 1944 |
| <i>Stockton Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Third Air Force</i> | 1944-1945 |
| <i>USS Cleveland</i> | 1917 |
| <i>Wahpeton NTS</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Ward Island NTC</i> | 1943 |
| <i>Will Rogers Field</i> | 1942 |
| <i>Wright-Patterson Field</i> | 1942 |